

DAILY JOURNAL

1898

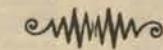
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| JANUARY.  | FEBRUARY.   | MARCH.  | APRIL.  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Su. - 2 9 16 23 30<br>M. - 3 10 17 24 31<br>Tu. - 4 11 18 25 —<br>W. - 5 12 19 26 —<br>Th. - 6 13 20 27 —<br>F. - 7 14 21 28 —<br>S. 1 8 15 22 29 — | Su. - 6 13 20 27<br>M. - 7 14 21 28<br>Tu. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>W. 2 9 16 23 30 —<br>Th. 3 10 17 24 31 —<br>F. 4 11 18 25 —<br>S. 5 12 19 26 —         | Su. - 6 13 20 27<br>M. - 7 14 21 28<br>Tu. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>W. 2 9 16 23 30 —<br>Th. 3 10 17 24 31 —<br>F. 4 11 18 25 —<br>S. 5 12 19 26 —         | Su. - 3 10 17 24 31<br>M. - 4 11 18 25 —<br>Tu. - 5 12 19 26 —<br>W. - 6 13 20 27 —<br>Th. - 7 14 21 28 —<br>F. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>S. 2 9 16 23 30 — |
| MAY.  | JUNE.   | JULY.   | AUGUST.   |
| Su. 1 8 15 22 29<br>M. 2 9 16 23 30<br>Tu. 3 10 17 24 31<br>W. 4 11 18 25 —<br>Th. 5 12 19 26 —<br>F. 6 13 20 27 —<br>S. 7 14 21 28 —               | Su. - 5 12 19 26<br>M. - 6 13 20 27<br>Tu. - 7 14 21 28<br>W. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>Th. 2 9 16 23 30 —<br>F. 3 10 17 24 —<br>S. 4 11 18 25 —            | Su. - 3 10 17 24 31<br>M. - 4 11 18 25 —<br>Tu. - 5 12 19 26 —<br>W. - 6 13 20 27 —<br>Th. - 7 14 21 28 —<br>F. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>S. 2 9 16 23 30 — | Su. - 7 14 21 28<br>M. 1 8 15 22 29<br>Tu. 2 9 16 23 30 —<br>W. 3 10 17 24 31 —<br>Th. 4 11 18 25 —<br>F. 5 12 19 26 —<br>S. 6 13 20 27 —           |
| SEPTEMBER.  | OCTOBER.  | NOVEMBER.   | DECEMBER.   |
| Su. - 4 11 18 25<br>M. - 5 12 19 26 —<br>Tu. - 6 13 20 27 —<br>W. - 7 14 21 28 —<br>Th. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>F. 2 9 16 23 30 —<br>S. 3 10 17 24 —      | Su. - 2 9 16 23 30<br>M. - 3 10 17 24 31<br>Tu. - 4 11 18 25 —<br>W. - 5 12 19 26 —<br>Th. - 6 13 20 27 —<br>F. - 7 14 21 28 —<br>S. 1 8 15 22 29 — | Su. - 6 13 20 27<br>M. - 7 14 21 28<br>Tu. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>W. 2 9 16 23 30 —<br>Th. 3 10 17 24 —<br>F. 4 11 18 25 —<br>S. 5 12 19 26 —            | Su. - 4 11 18 25<br>M. - 5 12 19 26 —<br>Tu. - 6 13 20 27 —<br>W. - 7 14 21 28 —<br>Th. 1 8 15 22 29 —<br>F. 2 9 16 23 30 —<br>S. 3 10 17 24 31     |

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# DAILY JOURNAL FOR 1898



TORONTO :

Published by The BROWN BROS., Limited,  
MANUFACTURING STATIONERS.



### Eclipses, 1898.

In the year 1898 there will be six eclipses, three of the sun and three of the moon.

1. A partial eclipse of the moon Jan. 7, visible in Canada; begins 4:59 p.m.; middle of eclipse 7:33 p.m.; ends 10:11 p.m. Magnitude of eclipse 0.18; moon's diameter = 1.

2. A total eclipse of the sun Jan. 21, invisible in North America.

3. A partial eclipse of the moon July 3, invisible.

4. An annular eclipse of the sun July 18, invisible.

5. A partial eclipse of the sun Dec. 12, invisible.

6. A total eclipse of the moon Dec. 27, visible, the moon rising eclipsed. Total eclipse begins 5:57 p.m.; middle of eclipse 6:42 p.m.; end of totality 7:27 p.m. Magnitude of eclipse 1.88; moon's diameter = 1.

### Morning and Evening Stars, 1898.

VENUS will be a morning star to Feb. 15 and an evening star to Dec. 1, then a morning star. MARS is a morning star throughout the year. JUPITER will be a morning star to Mar. 25, an evening star to Oct. 13, then a morning star. SATURN will be a morning star to May 29, an evening star to Dec. 6, then a morning star. MERCURY will be a morning star about Jan. 23, May 28 and Sept. 21, and an evening star about April 10, Aug. 8 and Dec. 3. VENUS will be at its greatest brilliancy Oct. 27.

### Fixed and Movable Festivals, Anniversaries, &c., 1898.

|                                      |         |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| New Year's Day.....                  | Jan 1   |
| Epiphany.....                        | " 6     |
| Septuagesima Sunday.....             | Feb. 6  |
| Quinquagesima—Shrove Sunday.....     | " 20    |
| Ash Wednesday.....                   | " 23    |
| Quadragesima—Ist Sunday in Lent..... | " 27    |
| St. David.....                       | Mar. 1  |
| St. Patrick.....                     | " 17    |
| Annunciation—Lady Day.....           | " 25    |
| Palm Sunday.....                     | April 8 |
| Good Friday.....                     | " 8     |
| Easter Sunday.....                   | " 10    |
| Easter Monday.....                   | " 11    |
| Low Sunday.....                      | " 17    |
| St. George.....                      | " 23    |
| Rogation Sunday.....                 | May 15  |
| Ascension Day—Holy Thursday.....     | " 19    |
| Queen Victoria's Birthday.....       | " 24    |
| Pentecost—Whit Sunday.....           | " 29    |
| Trinity Sunday.....                  | June 5  |
| Corpus Christi.....                  | " 9     |
| Accession of Queen Victoria.....     | " 20    |
| Proclamation.....                    | " 21    |
| St. John Baptist—Midsummer Day.....  | " 24    |
| St. Peter and St. Paul.....          | " 29    |
| Dominion Day.....                    | July 1  |
| Labor Day.....                       | Sep. 5  |
| St. Michael—Michaelmas Day.....      | " 29    |
| All Saints.....                      | Nov. 1  |
| Birth of Prince of Wales.....        | " 9     |
| 1st Sunday in Advent.....            | " 27    |
| St. Andrew.....                      | " 30    |
| Conception.....                      | Dec. 8  |
| St. Thomas.....                      | " 21    |
| Christmas Day.....                   | " 25    |

### TERMS AND SITTINGS OF COURTS.

Supreme Court of Canada  
sits at Ottawa on third Tuesday in February, first Tuesday in May, first Tuesday in October.

### Exchequer Court

sits at any time and place appointed by rule of Court.

### The Court of Appeal for Ontario

sits at Toronto, commencing on the second Tuesday in January, the first Tuesday in March, the second Tuesday in May, the first Tuesday in September, and the second Tuesday in November. In case any of these days be a legal holiday, then on the following day; also from time to time according to notice.

### The High Court of Justice.

The Divisional Court sits on the first Monday in each month and continues for two weeks, unless the business sooner disposed of. The Divisional Court and Court of Appeal do not sit on Saturdays.

A single Judge sits as and for the Court at Osgoode Hall, on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday in each week, and in chambers on Monday and Friday of each week. Sittings for trials with and without juries are held in Toronto and in the county towns at such times as are appointed by the High Court.

At time of going to press rules respecting practice are being considered by a special commission, and changes may be made.

Long Vacation, both in the High Court of Justice, and the Court of Appeal, consists of the months of July and August.

A Judge of the High Court will sit in Toronto during the long vacation to hear such applications as may require to be promptly heard.

Christmas Vacation—from 24th December to 6th of January, both days inclusive.

### County Court.

Sittings for trial—two—to commence on second Tuesday in June and December, except in York, where there are four sittings, commencing on first Tuesday in March and December, and second Tuesday in May and September.

Except in York, there shall be sittings for trial without a jury, commencing on the first Tuesday in April and Oct. in each year.

No-Jury Sittings are held in the County of York at the same time as the Jury Sittings, and also on the first Monday in February, the second Monday in April, and the third Monday in October.

County Court sittings in Banc—four—to commence on second Monday in January, and the first Monday in April, July and October, except in York, where they commence on second Monday in January, June and October and the first Monday in April in each year, all ending on Saturday of the same week.

County Court Judges may sit and act at any time for the transaction of business.

### Surrogate Terms

commence on the second Monday in January, and on the first Monday in April, July and October, and end on Saturday of the same week, except in York, where terms commence second Monday in January, June and October, and first Monday in April, and end on Saturday of the same week.

### General Sessions of the Peace.

Sittings to be held, except in County of York, semi-annually, commencing on the second Tuesday in the months of June and December, subject to Sec. 19 of Local Courts Act.

In the County of York the said Courts are held four times in the year, commencing on the first Tuesday in the months of December and March, and on the second Tuesday of the months of May and September.

The County Judges' Criminal Court sits out of Sessions, without a Jury, for trial of prisoners. In York this Court sits every Wednesday.

### The Heirs, Devisee and Assignee Commissioners

sit at Toronto on the first Monday in January and the first Monday in July in each year, and on the thirteen days next following the said days respectively, Sundays and holidays excepted.

### Division Courts

are held in each Division, once in every two months or oftener, in the discretion of the Judge, at times and places appointed from time to time, except in Toronto, when weekly sittings of the Court are held, except in July and August.

### Bank Holidays.

ONTARIO, NEW BRUNSWICK, AND NOVA SCOTIA—New Year's Day; Good Friday; Easter Monday; Queen's Birthday; Dominion Day; Labor Day; Christmas Day; QUEBEC—New Year's Day; Epiphany; Good Friday; Easter Monday; Ascension; Queen's Birthday; Dominion Day; Labor Day; All Saints' Conception; Christmas Day.

Also, throughout the Dominion, any day appointed by Proclamation for a General Fast or Thanksgiving.

### List of Sundays in 1898.

|                |                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| January.....   | 2 ... 9 ... 16 ... 23 ... 30  |
| February.....  | 6 ... 13 ... 20 ... 27 ... —  |
| March.....     | 6 ... 13 ... 20 ... 27 ... —  |
| April.....     | 3 ... 10 ... 17 ... 24 ... —  |
| May.....       | 1 ... 8 ... 15 ... 22 ... 29  |
| June.....      | 5 ... 12 ... 19 ... 26 ... —  |
| July.....      | 3 ... 10 ... 17 ... 24 ... 31 |
| August.....    | 7 ... 14 ... 21 ... 28 ... —  |
| September..... | 4 ... 11 ... 18 ... 25 ... —  |
| October.....   | 2 ... 9 ... 16 ... 23 ... 30  |
| November.....  | 6 ... 13 ... 20 ... 27 ... —  |
| December.....  | 4 ... 11 ... 18 ... 25 ... —  |

### INTEREST TABLE. Six per Cent.

|    | \$1 | \$2 | \$3 | \$4 | \$5 | \$10 | \$20 | *\$50 | \$100 | \$500  |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------|-------|--------|
| 3  | 6   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1    | 3    | 5     | 25    | 125    |
| 4  | 12  | 24  | 36  | 48  | 60  | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 20.00  |
| 5  | 18  | 36  | 54  | 72  | 90  | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 25.00  |
| 6  | 24  | 48  | 72  | 96  | 120 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 30.00  |
| 7  | 30  | 60  | 90  | 120 | 150 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 35.00  |
| 8  | 36  | 72  | 108 | 144 | 180 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 40.00  |
| 9  | 42  | 84  | 126 | 168 | 210 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 45.00  |
| 10 | 48  | 96  | 144 | 192 | 240 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 50.00  |
| 11 | 54  | 108 | 162 | 216 | 270 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 55.00  |
| 12 | 60  | 120 | 180 | 240 | 300 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 60.00  |
| 13 | 66  | 132 | 198 | 264 | 330 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 65.00  |
| 14 | 72  | 144 | 216 | 288 | 360 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 70.00  |
| 15 | 78  | 156 | 234 | 312 | 390 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 75.00  |
| 16 | 84  | 168 | 252 | 336 | 420 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 80.00  |
| 17 | 90  | 180 | 270 | 360 | 450 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 85.00  |
| 18 | 96  | 192 | 288 | 384 | 480 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 90.00  |
| 19 | 102 | 204 | 306 | 408 | 504 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 95.00  |
| 20 | 108 | 216 | 318 | 420 | 516 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 100.00 |
| 21 | 114 | 228 | 330 | 432 | 528 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 105.00 |
| 22 | 120 | 240 | 342 | 444 | 540 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 110.00 |
| 23 | 126 | 252 | 354 | 456 | 552 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 115.00 |
| 24 | 132 | 264 | 366 | 468 | 564 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00  | 4.00  | 120.00 |

### Valuable Information for Business Men.

#### NOTES.

DEMAND NOTES are payable on presentation without grace, and bear legal interest, after a demand has been made, if not so written. An endorser on a demand note is holder only for a limited time.

A NEGOTIABLE NOTE must be made payable either to bearer, or be properly endorsed by the person to whose order it is made. If the endorser wishes to avoid responsibility, he can endorse "without recourse."

A JOINT NOTE is one signed by two or more persons, who each become liable for the whole amount.

THREE DAYS' GRACE are allowed on all time notes, after the time for payment expires; if not then paid, the endorser, if any, should be legally notified to be helden.

NOTES FAILING DUE ON SUNDAY, or on a legal holiday, are paid the day following.

ALTERING A NOTE in any manner by the holder makes it void.

NOTES GIVEN BY MINORS are void.

THE MAKER of a note that is lost or stolen is not released from payment if the amount and consideration can be proven.

AN ENDORSEER has a right of action against all whose names were previously on a note endorsed by him.

TABLE OF WAGES BY THE WEEK.

| Wage, 1 hr. | 3 hrs. | 6 hrs. | 9 hrs. | 12 hrs. | 15 hrs. | 18 hrs. | 21 hrs. | 24 hrs. | 27 hrs. | 30 hrs. | 33 hrs. | 36 hrs. | 42 hrs. | 48 hrs. | 54 hrs. | 60 hrs. | 66 hrs. | 72 hrs. | 78 hrs. | 84 hrs. | 90 hrs. | 96 hrs. | 102 hrs. | 108 hrs. | 114 hrs. | 120 hrs. | 126 hrs. | 132 hrs. | 138 hrs. | 144 hrs. | 150 hrs. | 156 hrs. | 162 hrs. | 168 hrs. | 174 hrs. | 180 hrs. | 186 hrs. | 192 hrs. | 198 hrs. | 204 hrs. | 210 hrs. | 216 hrs. | 222 hrs. | 228 hrs. | 234 hrs. | 240 hrs. | 246 hrs. | 252 hrs. | 258 hrs. | 264 hrs. | 270 hrs. | 276 hrs. | 282 hrs. | 288 hrs. | 294 hrs. | 300 hrs. | 306 hrs. | 312 hrs. | 318 hrs. | 324 hrs. | 330 hrs. | 336 hrs. | 342 hrs. | 348 hrs. | 354 hrs. | 360 hrs. | 366 hrs. | 372 hrs. | 378 hrs. | 384 hrs. | 390 hrs. | 396 hrs. | 402 hrs. | 408 hrs. | 414 hrs. | 420 hrs. | 426 hrs. | 432 hrs. | 438 hrs. | 444 hrs. | 450 hrs. | 456 hrs. | 462 hrs. | 468 hrs. | 474 hrs. | 480 hrs. | 486 hrs. | 492 hrs. | 498 hrs. | 504 hrs. | 510 hrs. | 516 hrs. | 522 hrs. | 528 hrs. | 534 hrs. | 540 hrs. | 546 hrs. | 552 hrs. | 558 hrs. | 564 hrs. | 570 hrs. | 576 hrs. | 582 hrs. | 588 hrs. | 594 hrs. | 600 hrs. | 606 hrs. | 612 hrs. | 618 hrs. | 624 hrs. | 630 hrs. | 636 hrs. | 642 hrs. | 648 hrs. | 654 hrs. | 660 hrs. | 666 hrs. | 672 hrs. | 678 hrs. | 684 hrs. | 690 hrs. | 696 hrs. | 702 hrs. | 708 hrs. | 714 hrs. | 720 hrs. | 726 hrs. | 732 hrs. | 738 hrs. | 744 hrs. | 750 hrs. | 756 hrs. | 762 hrs. | 768 hrs. | 774 hrs. | 780 hrs. | 786 hrs. | 792 hrs. | 798 hrs. | 804 hrs. | 810 hrs. | 816 hrs. | 822 hrs. | 828 hrs. | 834 hrs. | 840 hrs. | 846 hrs. | 852 hrs. | 858 hrs. | 864 hrs. | 870 hrs. | 876 hrs. | 882 hrs. | 888 hrs. | 894 hrs. | 900 hrs. | 906 hrs. | 912 hrs. | 918 hrs. | 924 hrs. | 930 hrs. | 936 hrs. | 942 hrs. | 948 hrs. | 954 hrs. | 960 hrs. | 966 hrs. | 972 hrs. | 978 hrs. | 984 hrs. | 990 hrs. | 996 hrs. | 1002 hrs. | 1008 hrs. | 1014 hrs. | 1020 hrs. | 1026 hrs. | 1032 hrs. | 1038 hrs. | 1044 hrs. | 1050 hrs. | 1056 hrs. | 1062 hrs. | 1068 hrs. | 1074 hrs. | 1080 hrs. | 1086 hrs. | 1092 hrs. | 1098 hrs. | 1104 hrs. | 1110 hrs. | 1116 hrs. | 1122 hrs. | 1128 hrs. | 1134 hrs. | 1140 hrs. | 1146 hrs. | 1152 hrs. | 1158 hrs. | 1164 hrs. | 1170 hrs. | 1176 hrs. | 1182 hrs. | 1188 hrs. | 1194 hrs. | 1200 hrs. | 1206 hrs. | 1212 hrs. | 1218 hrs. | 1224 hrs. | 1230 hrs. | 1236 hrs. | 1242 hrs. | 1248 hrs. | 1254 hrs. | 1260 hrs. | 1266 hrs. | 1272 hrs. | 1278 hrs. | 1284 hrs. | 1290 hrs. | 1296 hrs. | 1302 hrs. | 1308 hrs. | 1314 hrs. | 1320 hrs. | 1326 hrs. | 1332 hrs. | 1338 hrs. | 1344 hrs. | 1350 hrs. | 1356 hrs. | 1362 hrs. | 1368 hrs. | 1374 hrs. | 1380 hrs. | 1386 hrs. | 1392 hrs. | 1398 hrs. | 1404 hrs. | 1410 hrs. | 1416 hrs. | 1422 hrs. | 1428 hrs. | 1434 hrs. | 1440 hrs. | 1446 hrs. | 1452 hrs. | 1458 hrs. | 1464 hrs. | 1470 hrs. | 1476 hrs. | 1482 hrs. | 1488 hrs. | 1494 hrs. | 1500 hrs. | 1506 hrs. | 1512 hrs. | 1518 hrs. | 1524 hrs. | 1530 hrs. | 1536 hrs. | 1542 hrs. | 1548 hrs. | 1554 hrs. | 1560 hrs. | 1566 hrs. | 1572 hrs. | 1578 hrs. | 1584 hrs. | 1590 hrs. | 1596 hrs. | 1602 hrs. | 1608 hrs. | 1614 hrs. | 1620 hrs. | 1626 hrs. | 1632 hrs. | 1638 hrs. | 1644 hrs. | 1650 hrs. | 1656 hrs. | 1662 hrs. | 1668 hrs. | 1674 hrs. | 1680 hrs. | 1686 hrs. | 1692 hrs. | 1698 hrs. | 1704 hrs. | 1710 hrs. | 1716 hrs. | 1722 hrs. | 1728 hrs. | 1734 hrs. | 1740 hrs. | 1746 hrs. | 1752 hrs. | 1758 hrs. | 1764 hrs. | 1770 hrs. | 1776 hrs. | 1782 hrs. | 1788 hrs. | 1794 hrs. | 1800 hrs. | 1806 hrs. | 1812 hrs. | 1818 hrs. | 1824 hrs. | 1830 hrs. | 1836 hrs. | 1842 hrs. | 1848 hrs. | 1854 hrs. | 1860 hrs. | 1866 hrs. | 1872 hrs. | 1878 hrs. | 1884 hrs. | 1890 hrs. | 1896 hrs. | 1902 hrs. | 1908 hrs. | 1914 hrs. | 1920 hrs. | 1926 hrs. | 1932 hrs. | 1938 hrs. | 1944 hrs. | 1950 hrs. | 1956 hrs. | 1962 hrs. | 1968 hrs. | 1974 hrs. | 1980 hrs. | 1986 hrs. | 1992 hrs. | 1998 hrs. | 2004 hrs. | 2010 hrs. | 2016 hrs. | 2022 hrs. | 2028 hrs. | 2034 hrs. | 2040 hrs. | 2046 hrs. | 2052 hrs. | 2058 hrs. | 2064 hrs. | 2070 hrs. | 2076 hrs. | 2082 hrs. | 2088 hrs. | 2094 hrs. | 2100 hrs. | 2106 hrs. | 2112 hrs. | 2118 hrs. | 2124 hrs. | 2130 hrs. | 2136 hrs. | 2142 hrs. | 2148 hrs. | 2154 hrs. | 2160 hrs. | 2166 hrs. | 2172 hrs. | 2178 hrs. | 2184 hrs. | 2190 hrs. | 2196 hrs. | 2202 hrs. | 2208 hrs. | 2214 hrs. | 2220 hrs. | 2226 hrs. | 2232 hrs. | 2238 hrs. | 2244 hrs. | 2250 hrs. | 2256 hrs. | 2262 hrs. | 2268 hrs. | 2274 hrs. | 2280 hrs. | 2286 hrs. | 2292 hrs. | 2298 hrs. | 2304 hrs. | 2310 hrs. | 2316 hrs. | 2322 hrs. | 2328 hrs. | 2334 hrs. | 2340 hrs. | 2346 hrs. | 2352 hrs. | 2358 hrs. | 2364 hrs. | 2370 hrs. | 2376 hrs. | 2382 hrs. | 2388 hrs. | 2394 hrs. | 2400 hrs. | 2406 hrs. | 2412 hrs. | 2418 hrs. |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

DIARY  
1898

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES  
OF ALBERTA  
ACC. ~~71.220~~  
~~35~~  
71.220/3392

MEMORANDUM FROM 1897

D-H-A-R-Y

1898

JANUARY New Year's Day—(Dominion) SATURDAY 1

(1-564)

1898

JANUARY

MONDAY 3

(3-362)

1898

JANUARY

Epiphany—(Quebec)

THURSDAY 6

(6-359)

1898

Church Holiday. Divine Service.

In the afternoon the Hockey Club of Derryville played a game of practice with our boys, who were helped by a professional player of Ottawa. The boys won.

TUESDAY 4

(4-361)

FRIDAY 7

(7-358)

School & fatigue as usual  
Two of the deer were killed for beef  
The team was for coal

WEDNESDAY 5

(5-360)

This daily journal was begun to day  
Three teams of deer for coal.  
Dr John Belmont to day to the Piggy with 2 Indians.

SATURDAY 8

(8-357)

Half day school  
Two more deer were killed to day for beef  
Dr Lafferty paid his monthly visit, he operated on Dr. Deasy, very painful case.  
Carpenters put up a large new cupboard in the small boy's class room.

JANUARY

MONDAY 10

(10-355)

1898

School & fatigue as usual.  
Rev. Principal drove to Calgary.  
Pupil Harry Rorost went out on service to  
Dr Ronalson. - Two more deer were  
killed for beef: average weight 800 lbs.  
A black bear, sick for several months, died.

TUESDAY 11

(11-354)

Teams continued to haul coal.  
Three pigs were killed for pork.  
Washing day in laundry.  
Sliding chairs have been put up in  
the cow stable for tying the cows.

WEDNESDAY 12

(12-353)

Half holiday.  
The boys started to build a hockey  
rink on the river.  
A gramophone has been obtained  
by some members of the staff.

JANUARY

THURSDAY 13

(13-352)

1898

During fatigue farms cleared and  
splitted the coal-wood. In the afternoon  
two & 2 head of cattle belonging to the  
boys were branded. The four colts were  
also branded.

FRIDAY 14

(14-351)

Two teams were sent to Okotoks to be  
hired, and bring a load of lumber.  
The grain cutter did good work today.

SATURDAY 15

(15-350)

Half day School  
Mail arrived early.  
The hockey-rink was completed,  
and the boys are very enthusiastic.

JANUARY

MONDAY 17

(17-348)

1898

Far Will Rooney was hired for a month  
at \$15.00 to attend to the hauling of  
hay & coal with the boys.

2 teams went for hay. Farmers cut  
up Coal wood.

TUESDAY 18

(18-347)

This beautiful weather has lasted for over  
a month. Splendid sleighing.  
2 teams for hay.

WEDNESDAY 19

(19-346)

All the boys worked in the morning.  
In the afternoon they played a good  
hockey match.

Two teams went for hay.  
Day - Marshall from Gleichen arrived

JANUARY

THURSDAY 20

(20-345)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
The Farmers and others cut a lot &  
stacked the fire wood.  
Jack Burd, an art-pupil, working for Roma Boys  
was arrested today for painting a Coated  
gr <sup>at another place</sup>  
Tr. Oliver M. P. paid the school a short visit.

FRIDAY 21

(21-344)

William Stewart delivered a load of  
lumber from town. John Martin worked at  
cleaning the fire-box of Engine.  
Two teams for hay - In the afternoon holiday  
given by Tr. Oliver M. P.  
Chas. Knight worked in the blacksmith-shop  
in the afternoon.

SATURDAY 22

(22-348)

Half-day School  
Dug. Marshall returns from Calgary  
and stopped here on his way home -  
Carpenters started to build a large water  
tank for Engine house.

JANUARY

MONDAY 24

(24-341)

1898

Heavy wind and snow yesterday  
To-day fair weather again.  
Two teams went for hay in the afternoon  
the Farmer began to cut ice.  
J. Meekan is unloading a car of firewood.

TUESDAY 25 (25-340)

It snowed a little last night.  
Washing day in the Laundry.  
Farmer cut and hauled ice. - Two teams  
went for hay. - Carpenter started to  
build a dug well back of dining hall.

WEDNESDAY 26 (26-339)

Half day School. - Hockey Match  
in the afternoon. Carpenter put up the  
water tank in Gymnasium.

JANUARY

THURSDAY 27

(27-338)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
Two teams for hay. Farmer cut  
& hauled ice. Carpenter worked at  
side board & repaired floor in the dormitory.

FRIDAY 28 (28-337)

Farmer continued to cut and haul  
ice. Carpenter worked very hard  
and side board and repaired wheel  
barrows.

SATURDAY 29 (29-336)

Half day School  
Dr Lafferty paid his visit. He operated  
on pupil Rod Smith, Dextrocardia case.  
The case previously operated seem to do  
very well so far.

JANUARY

MONDAY 31

(31-384)

1898

Rev. Principal drove to town with Frank Redden. - Blacksmith Knight arrived & team went for hay.

FEBRUARY

THURSDAY 3

(34-381)

1898

A Hockey match was played by the boys against Dewdney, which resulted in 6 goals to 1 in favor of the School team. In the afternoon a snow storm started to blow.

FEBRUARY

TUESDAY 1

(32-383)

Rev. Principal returned from town, bringing back Justice Bishop who had been at the Fair for six months as the Fair Agent. & team for hay.

FRIDAY 4

(35-380)

Fair weather; the snow storm did not amount to much.

School & fatigue as usual  
Carpenter finished the side board

WEDNESDAY 2

(33-382)

Half day school  
Teams of the farm were rested

SATURDAY 5

(36-389)

The mail did not come till late in the evening. Two teams hauled hay.  
Rev. Principal drove to town to see Dr Brumbaugh who is sick in the Hospital.

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 7

(88-327)

1898

A great snow storm blowing.  
Two teams went for hay.  
Carpenters repaired Farming Mill.

FEBRUARY

THURSDAY 10

(41-324)

1898

The soft weather continues; the snow disappears gradually, but it flies at night. Two teams hauled hay.  
Carpenters put up a tightening what is  
Rising House Farmer hauled stone  
from the river.

TUESDAY 8

(89-326)

Wasteful day in the Country for  
the boys. Farmers cut & split wood;  
a few loads of wood were hauled from  
Bearcat Head. Carpenter repaired table &  
benches. Two teams went for hay.

FRIDAY 11

(42-328)

A team was sent to Ottobro for  
the Inspector Wadsworth who arrived  
here in the evening.

Farmer continued hauling stone from  
the river.

WEDNESDAY 9

(40-325)

Don McQuarrie who suffered last fall  
died this morning.

SATURDAY 12

(43-322)

Half day School  
Two teams for hay all the grain which  
was in the old store was brought over to  
the Glancy.

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 14

(45-320)

1898

TUESDAY 15

(46-319)

FEBRUARY

THURSDAY 17

(48-317)

1898

Windy & stormy day  
Holiday for all the children.  
In the afternoon a Hockey match was  
played between the Boys and a team  
from Millville: 6 goals to 3 in favor  
of the boys.

FRIDAY 18

(49-316)

The Millville visitors remained here  
overnight. The weather still very cold  
& teams went for Coal.  
Carpenter worked at Ventilation  
for stable.

WEDNESDAY 16

(47-318)

SATURDAY 19

(50-315)

Half day school  
Washing in the afternoon.

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 21

(52-313)

1898

Stormy and Snowing Roads very bad.  
The Hockey Team went to play with  
the Fire Brigade in town. A very close  
match: 5 goals to 4, in favor of the F.B.  
Farmers went to Cut timber for hay racks.

TUESDAY 22

(53-312)

The boys returned from town.  
2 teams went for Coal.  
Washing for the boys in the Laundry  
Jack Gray returns to school

WEDNESDAY 23

(54-311)

Ash Wednesday. Religious Service in the  
morning - Holiday in the afternoon.  
2 teams for Coal.

Teacher H. Dennehy gone to Calgary  
in the afternoon. - Teacher R.P. Branigan in the  
Hospital in a hopeless condition.

FEBRUARY

THURSDAY 24

(55-310)

1898

Soft weather but windy.  
School & fatigue as usual 2 teams for  
Coal. Farmers cleaned wheat in the Tanning  
Mill, and cut some poles in the Woods.  
Police Patrol from Calgary arrived here  
Ex-pupil Vincent Hunt arrived for a visit.

FRIDAY 25

(56-309)

Two teams went for Coal, and another  
for fir wood.

SATURDAY 26

(57-308)

Half day School  
In the afternoon Mr. Principal drove to town.  
Dr Lafferty paid his monthly visit.

FEBRUARY

MONDAY 28

(59-306)

1898

School & fatigue as usual.  
Farmers started to unload another car  
of hard coal at Quinton Station.  
Carpenters repaired hay-loft.

MARCH

THURSDAY 3

(62-303)

1898

Damp and wet day.

Only one team for coal - another team for wood.  
Carpenters prepared materials for hay-loft and for hay-loader.

MARCH

TUESDAY 1

(60-305)

Very soft weather and the snow is melting away. It rained a little in the morning. Two teams for coal, and one for fire-wood.

FRIDAY 4

(63-302)

School & fatigue as usual.  
2 teams over for coal & one for wood.

WEDNESDAY 2

(61-304)

The Rocky team were set to play at Philmont, but at Dowdley learned that it was impossible to play, the match has been postponed. It snowed heavily in the evening. Meteorological instruments were removed today. One team went for coal.

SATURDAY 5

(64-301)

Half day School  
Washing in the afternoon.  
2 teams for coal.

MARCH

MONDAY 7

(66-299)

1898

MARCH

THURSDAY 10

(69-296)

1898

The soft weather continues, but there is still a lot of snow. One team finished unloading the car of hard coal. Carpenter made 3 new benches for recreation room. We had no wood.

TUESDAY 8

(67-298)

Washing day in laundry for boys. I seem busy for wood carpenter up around washing machines.

WEDNESDAY 9

(68-297)

Half-day school thru teams busy for wood in the morning. A Hockey match in the afternoon between the boys.

FRIDAY 11

(70-295)

School & fatigue as usual. I seem went for wood. Weather stormy & cold.

SATURDAY 12

(71-294)

Heavy snow fall to day. Half day school.

MARCH

MONDAY 14

(73-292)

1898

Mrs. Principal drove to town; roads very heavy with deep snow.  
I team went for fire-wood.  
Carpenter worked at putting up bay-fish  
Paints of Ben. Root arrived last night.

TUESDAY 15 (74-291)

Snowy & stormy all day.  
Carpenter worked at boat for R. Newbold.  
Blindist Root was allowed to go with his  
father to the Reservoir on sick leave.

WEDNESDAY 16 (75-290)

A fine & soft day.  
I team went for bay, with Johnson  
to camp overnight at the bay-camp.  
Farmer cut a split fire-wood

MARCH

THURSDAY 17

(76-289)

1898

Showery & stormy in the morning.  
Mrs. Principal returned by train to Darwinton &  
I drove to the school with Mrs. Somerville.  
No holiday was taken though St. Patrick's day.  
Helen Johnson returned from acute disease.

FRIDAY 18 (77-288)

Horny Holough the day.  
Half day School. Washing in the afternoon.  
I team went for wood.  
The team returned from bay-camp, leaving  
a sleigh & each behind.

SATURDAY 19. (78-287)

Feast of St. Joseph, father of the In-  
stitution. Holiday. - Stormy & snowing  
in the afternoon. - Mail arrived only  
at 8.30 p.m.

MARCH

MONDAY 21

(80-285)

1898

Go about Working day  
 19° below zero last night. Cold sharp  
 wind all day. Team hauled wool.  
 Farmers attended to the cattle; feed is getting  
 low, and the snow is still very deep.  
 Boys cut a sleds wood.

TUESDAY 22

(81-284)

15½° Below zero last night.

Two teams went for wool.  
 In the afternoon one team went to town  
 to say for the cattle of P. Burns, 340 head  
 wintering at Hope Smiths.

WEDNESDAY 23

(82-288)

Soft weather in the morning, but turned  
 quite stormy in the evening.

MARCH

THURSDAY 24

(83-282)

1898

The cold weather continues; it has been  
 a very hard month for cattle.  
 Carpenters made a cloth box for pupils.

FRIDAY 25

(84-281)

Last night 24° Below zero.  
 Dr Seymour of Dr. Appell, who came to see  
 Mr. Blayney at the Holy Cross Hospital, Calgary  
 paid a visit to the Depot.

SATURDAY 26

(85-280)

Prospector Wadsworth left to-day though  
 he had not completed his prospecting. Ass't  
 Principal drove him to Calgary.

The mail did not come to-day.

MARCH

MONDAY 28

(87-278)

1898

Sunday 27. The mail arrived in the evening. W. F. Talbot arrived with mail carrier. He is to take charge of the Jun. Dept. of the pupils.  
 Monday 28. A four-horn team went to pay-expenses. One team went with only half a load.

TUESDAY 29

(88-277)

School & fatigue as usual  
 Two teams went for hay, but brought very small loads. Three boys were to help working at the old Sabbath. I Indian Lee, Joann of Joe Donnelly

WEDNESDAY 30

(89-276)

Half day School  
 1 team went for fire-wood  
 In the afternoon last game of Hockey.

MARCH

THURSDAY 31

(90-275)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
 Cold wind from the South blowing all day  
 I team went for hay, 1 team for wood  
 Carpenter repaired dining hall table  
 & rigged up the new Band-Cutter.

APRIL

FRIDAY 1.

(91-274).

Doff & warm all day; the snow began to go away. 2 teams went for hay, but were unable to return to day on account of the bad roads which were all drifts again.  
 1 team for wood  
 Recitation held in girls' school room.

SATURDAY 2

(92-278)

Half day School  
 Windy. Enjoying going away.  
 Mail arrived about 8 o'clock. Dr. Jeffery came with mail carrier & remained till night.

APRIL

MONDAY 4

(94-271)

1898

School & fatigue as usual

Three teams went to the Hay-Camp, but did not return b-day. No roads & plenty snow. Weather is very long & going very late. There is not little feed off for the cattle.

Examination in school for the Senior Dept.

TUESDAY 5

(95-270)

Weather a little soft, but the snow on the prairie is not going fast. The boards around the Hockey sink on the River were taken down. Carpets for warming in parlor

WEDNESDAY 6

(96-269)

No school. House-cleaning.  
Mr Dey went to town to arrange the printing of Programs & tickets for Concert.  
Three teams went for day

APRIL

THURSDAY 7

(97-268)

1898

Divine Service in the morning.

House cleaning continued during the day. Farmers cut & split fire wood.

Good Friday—(Dominion)

FRIDAY 8

(98-267)

Divine Service Morning & evening  
Nice & warm day: the snow begins to go away.

SATURDAY 9

(99-266)

Divine Service in the morning.  
House-cleaning continued.  
Mail arrived late again.  
W<sup>m</sup> Mc Ginn, of the Blackfoot arrived for a visit. — The Homestead White Cow calved b-day.

APRIL Easter Monday—(Dominion) MONDAY 11 (101-264) APRIL THURSDAY 14 (104-261) 1898

Holiday for Staff & Pupils.

TUESDAY 12 (102-263)

Mr. Principal & Teacher went to town by train from Devinton.  
Boys helped farmers & began to clean up the premises.  
The ice in High River began to go out in the evening.

WEDNESDAY 13 (103-262)

Half day School  
Carpenters prepared floor of foot bed-  
room and sun-room, etc.

Mr. Principal & Teacher returned from town, with Mr. F. Doane.  
Carpenters worked at the new Stable

FRIDAY 15 (105-260)

Word was received this morning that R.P. Brangan had died last night in the Hospital at Calgary. His loss is greatly felt in the institution, as Mr. Brangan had been a most devoted worker for the interests of the School, and this very able young man will be hard to replace.

SATURDAY 16 (106-259)

Mr. Principal, Misses Denney & 3 of the boys drove to town to assist at the Funeral of Mr. Brangan.

APRIL

MONDAY 18

(108-257)

1898

APRIL

THURSDAY 21

(111-254)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
 Carpenter repaired benches & made a  
 small hand roller for garden.  
 Farmer cleaned out corals & sheds.

School as usual  
 Farmer started to sow Ry on the hill.  
 Rev. Father Davis paid us a visit, bringing  
 with him the girl of "Chareoul."

TUESDAY 19

(109-256)

The hill in front of the girls' building  
 is being taken down & the gravel put on the  
 road. - The weather seems to be unsettled yet.

FRIDAY 22

(112-253)

School only in the forenoon.  
 The Concert in the evening was attended to by  
 a large number of neighbors, who were all  
 very much pleased.

WEDNESDAY 20

(110-255)

Half day School  
 The stage in the boys' class room was put  
 up for next Friday's Concert  
 124 head of cattle were put across High River,  
 & 12 head kept on the farm.

SATURDAY 23

(113-252)

Work for all during the day.  
 Washing & cleaning in the afternoon.

APRIL

MONDAY 25

(115-250)

1898

Very windy all day.

School & fatigue as usual. Farmers just a boy went up to W. Hewitt to sow oats on rented land. Others put up fences around the gardens. Part of the hot bed was sown to-day.

TUESDAY 26

(116-249)

Still Windy.

Farmers sowing oats.

Carpenter working on roof of new stable.

Wheat & flour have taken a rise.

WEDNESDAY 27

(117-248)

Half day School.

Farmers have sown 19 acres of oats and 6 acres of Barley at W. Hewitt.

APRIL

THURSDAY 28

(118-247)

1898

Stormy all day. Rain and snow.

Farmers plowed & sown to sow wheat. Fences along the big field are being removed.

FRIDAY 29

(119-246)

Still stormy, and chilly weather. Farmers are plowing, sowing & harvesting. Vegetable garden is being prepared. Fence around field is also under repair.

SATURDAY 30

(120-245)

Half day School.

Dr Lafferty paid his monthly visit. W. Kona returned from outside Dennis.

MAY

MONDAY 2

(122-248)

1898

MAY

THURSDAY 5

(125-240)

1898

School & fatigue as usual.  
The night was very cold.

The team who went to town yesterday with some of the horses returned to day with Farmers continuing plowing and Seeding wheat.  
Carpenters worked at fence line.  
Buff O'Conor went to town with W. Stewart.

TUESDAY 3

(123-242)

Heavy frost last night.

Washing day for the boys.

Fence around field on the hill is being repaired.  
A black mare, 3 years old, has been purchased  
from Mr. Thaburn, for the farm.

WEDNESDAY 4

(124-241)

Half day School

Evening, Seeding, repairing fences  
Places for planting trees along the road  
are being prepared

Windy, chilly & stormy all day.  
Carpenter worked at the stand for the  
Hermometer, and repaired gallery on the  
gulf Building. - 3 crippled horses were ex-  
changed for a good young one at the M.C. Ranch.

FRIDAY 6

(126-239)

School & fatigue as usual  
Farmers busy at Seeding.  
Repairs to fences are being attended to

SATURDAY 7

(127-238)

Harrison delivered potatoes.  
Vegetable garden has been cutaged

MAY

MONDAY 9

(129-236)

1898

Short & fatigued as usual  
 Trees are being planted along the road from  
 the Conlee. Rev. Principal drove to town.  
 Indian from the Blood Reserve arrived pants  
 of Peter Smith, Riley Park, Macleod, Mills, Hollings,  
 D. shade, Chacra.

TUESDAY 10 (180-235)

A small boy was admitted to-day the son  
 of "Small leggings."

Farmers are breaking land on the hill.

WEDNESDAY 11 (181-234)

Half-day School

MAY

THURSDAY 12

(132-233)

1898

It rained all last night, and it was  
 snowy during the day. Boys worked at  
 filling up the road which had been washed  
 out.

FRIDAY 13 (133-232)

Arbor-Day: General Holiday. Tree-planting.  
 The Fire-Brigade of Calgary drove out ten  
 in large number. A foot ball match was  
 played in the afternoon, which ended in  
 4 goals to 1, in favor of an Indian boys team.

SATURDAY 14 (184-231)

Some snow has been planted to day.

MAY

MONDAY 16

(136-229)

1898

MAY

Ascension Day—(Quebec)

THURSDAY 19

(139-226)

1898

Tuesday. Tom our Blood Indian arrived.  
Wednesday Parents of Wells, R. Bird, P. Bear arrived.  
Some went away.

There were some men I hunted along  
the garden fence

TUESDAY 17

(137-228)

FRIDAY 20

(140-225)

It rained all last night and part  
of the day.

Carpenter worked in shop at the saw-  
mill. Farmers started summer for  
potato field.

WEDNESDAY 18

(138-227)

It snowed heavily in the afternoon.

SATURDAY 21

(141-224)

Half day school  
Farmers started to plant potatoe.  
Carpenter worked at top of barn.

MAY

MONDAY 23

(143-222)

1898

The foot ball team and some Indian players left for Calgary to take part in the foot ball tournament to-morrow. - No school for the Indian pupils. - Farmers planted potatoes. Sophie married.

Queen's Birthday—(Dominion)

TUESDAY 24

(144-221)

### Holiday & Pic. Day

The foot ball team played with & defeated the Calgary Ind. School & Golden team and came out the winners with the silver medals. Helen Johnson discharged.

WEDNESDAY 25

(145-220)

Nice & warm weather.

Foot ball team after leaving their photos when returned to the School in the evening.

MAY

THURSDAY 26

(146-219)

1898

Red Crow, etc etc arrived here from the Blood Reserve also some Piegan Indians. School & fatigue as usual. Farmers continued & Indians & planted potatoes. Parents of Gladstone here.

FRIDAY 27

(147-218)

School & fatigue as usual. Farmers continued the planting of potatoes. Carpenter worked at repairs.

SATURDAY 28

(148-217)

### Half day School.

Dr Lafferty paid his monthly visit. Some of the Blood & Piegan Indians went away. Joe Bigle was allowed to go home on sick leave.

MAY

MONDAY 30

(150-215)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
 One team went for hay to Hay Camp.  
 Farmers hauled away manure off Vegetable  
 grounds. - It started to rain in the afternoon.  
 Mrs. Knight arrived this morning to work in Black-  
 smith shop.

TUESDAY 31 (151-214)

It rained all last night, and part of  
 the day. Pupil Wadsworth took the train at  
 Motoko to return to the Blood Reserve.  
 Marie Wagner returned from Calgary.  
 Potato seed from India Head received to-day.  
 John Durkin went out on 2 weeks holidays.

JUNE

WEDNESDAY 1 (152-218)

Rainy weather continues.

JUNE

THURSDAY 2

(153-212)

1898

Still rainy during the day.  
 Farmers planted potatoes received from  
 the Experimental Farm, Indian Head.  
 Red Crow & Co left to-day.

FRIDAY 3 (154-211)

Farmers hauled manure to fields  
 for lots.  
 In the evening Rev. Principal and Assistant  
 arose to town to see about purchasing  
 some pure-bred short-horn cattle.

SATURDAY 4 (155-210)

Farmers sowed turnips with seeder.  
 Carpenter worked at roof of barn.  
 The pump out of order, had to be fixed.

JUNE

MONDAY 6

(157-208)

1898

Plut work about the farm, which got  
fixed after much work.

Farmers sowed turnips & planted manure.  
Carpenters worked at roof of barn.  
Very warm weather - 2 Plumbers arrived  
to do several repairs.

TUESDAY 7

(158-207)

Still warmer than yesterday.  
Farmers sowed turnips & planted manure.  
Carpenters worked at barn. - Rott. a dog  
killed a bear hen for him. - John Fox  
went to work for W. Conwell - Paid off Jack  
McHugh's bill.

WEDNESDAY 8

(159-206)

Half day School  
Farmers repaired hay Corral  
Carpenters worked at barn & fixed knife  
The team went for coal to Princeton.

JUNE

THURSDAY 9

(160-205)

1898

Two teams went for coal  
Farmer hauled manure & plowed  
Packets of for. Donnelly here.  
Plumber started to repair W.C. in dormitory.  
Mr. Baker went to town with a team.

FRIDAY 10

(161-204)

It started to rain last night and it  
rained all day.

Mr. Money & a boy crossed the river  
& brought most of our cattle back &  
in Mr. Begg's pasture.

SATURDAY 11

(162-203)

Half day School  
Two cows & calves were brought over  
to this side of the river.

JUNE

MONDAY 13

(164-201)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
two teams went for Coal.  
Mr. Knight arrived only in the evening.  
Farmers started to break the pasture  
field. - Farmers of Plaza Montezuma for work.

TUESDAY 14

(165-200)

Two teams for Coal  
Mr. Morris returned for day.

WEDNESDAY 15

(166-199)

Mr. Rooney drove to town.  
Carpenter repaired wagon.

JUNE

THURSDAY 16

(167-198)

1898

Nice & warm day  
two teams for Coal.  
Rev. Mother Filianault, Suff. General of the  
Grey Nuns arrived here. Donald left  
Carpenter worked at Barn.  
Biddle & Gordon returned from outside - service.

FRIDAY 17

(168-197)

Blacksmith repaired plow.  
Parents of Jos. Donnelly & Stotigan went away.  
Work at enlarging the well was started.

SATURDAY 18

(169-196)

A number of boys & girls are laid up with  
measles; a dormitory separate for boy & for girls  
has been turned into hospital room for the sick.  
Wood was sent to Calgary for Dr. Clafferty.  
- Building contract for 1898 of \$16,000 to J. McLean & Co.  
- News received to-day that downtown Post Office  
is to be closed by the 30th of June.

JUNE

MONDAY 20

(171-194)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
Farmers continued breaking land  
Carpenter worked at barn.  
Carpet in bedroom is laid up.

JUNE

THURSDAY 23

(174-191)

1898

Work at enlarging present well is being  
pushed on. Farmers continued breaking land.

TUESDAY 21 (172-193)

Dr Lafferty arrived to see the case  
of Meador.

FRIDAY 24 (175-190)

Rev Principal drove to town.

WEDNESDAY 22 (173-192)

Half day School

SATURDAY 25 (176-189)

Half day School.  
Dunbar Post office is to be closed after  
to-day. - Doctor Lafferty was sent for  
and arrived in the evening to attend to son  
case of Meador.

JUNE

MONDAY 27.

(178-187)

1898.

Scholar & fatigue as usual.

A young work-horse, in fact, was secured for the farm.

Stormy in the evening.

The well is being lined with stones.

TUESDAY 28

(179-186)

Finely Windy all day; part of the corral fence was blown down. It rained a little.

WEDNESDAY 29

(180-185)

Half day School

Boys went for a load of Blacksmith's coal.

Finely Windy all day

JUNE

THURSDAY 30

(181-184)

1898

Nice & warm weather.

Farm Instructor & Chas. Knight with Principal drove to the hay-camps to see about draining a swampy slough.

JULY Dominion Day—(Dominion)

FRIDAY 1

(182-183)

General Holiday.

Sports on the District Agricultural Grounds.

SATURDAY 2

(183-182)

Blacksmith Chas. Knight did not return to work to-day. - Dr Lafferty was writing for about two girls who are very sick.

JULY Sunday. Boy took to town to call the Doctor out.  
MONDAY 4 (185-180) 1898

Farm Work & for Boys went to the hay-camp  
to dig the ditch for draining the hay-dough.  
Mr. Rooney started to cut the hay on the hill for  
green-feed. - Pump in well was taken out for  
repairing. - Oral examination was held for the Dr. Boys.

TUESDAY 5 (186-179)

Cloudy & windy.

Written examination for the Senior Boys.

Carpenter repaired windows - working machine &  
Reed-cutter - Well pump was repaired to-day

Dr. Lafferty arrived in the evening.  
Mr. Father James came with some half-breed children.

WEDNESDAY 6 (187-178)

Dr. Lafferty stayed here all day; the girl  
Annie Wilson is in a dangerous condition. Some  
other girls are also seriously sick.

Farmers returned from the hay-camp having  
completed the ditch.

JULY THURSDAY 7 (188-177) 1898

The Baker drove the Doctor back to town  
this morning.

All the Senior boys are working out.

FRIDAY 8 (189-176)

The girl Annie Wilson is somewhat better  
to-day.

SATURDAY 9 (190-175)

Teacher W. F. Denney left to-day on leave  
of absence.

JULY

MONDAY 11

(192-173)

1898

The weather is exceedingly dry and the crops are being burnt up.

Farmers are summer fallowing, and taking the hay - the cattle were hauled up over the hills, and part of them were down over.

TUESDAY 12

(193-172)

The Monday down the farm  
Farmers began to stack the hay  
Wartoring in Laundry.  
Carpenters worked at bay-stacks.

WEDNESDAY 13

(194-171)

Windy last night, but very little rain.  
Stacking hay in the morning, & weeding the roots.

Parents of Mr Johnson & W. Howe here

JULY

THURSDAY 14

(195-170)

1898

Farmers are haulling manure & plowing. - Gang of boys are weeding the lots.

Annie Wilson died early this morning.

FRIDAY 15

(196-169)

The dry and hot weather continues. - Annie Wilson was buried this morning; her mother arrived a short time after the funeral.

SATURDAY 16

(197-168)

Rev. Principal went to Macland with several discharged pupils & returned in the evening. - Heavy thunder storm during the night.

JULY

MONDAY 18

(199-166)

1898

It rained all day yesterday, and to-day Farmer picked the potatoes over in the cellar.

TUESDAY 19

(200-165)

Mr. Rooney went again out to hunt for the missing cattle.

Blacksmiths repaired horses & worked at hay-stacks.

Another good rain to day.

WEDNESDAY 20

(201-164)

The foundations of the cemetery are being all covered with stone & timber.

JULY

THURSDAY 21

(202-163)

1898

Farmers Farland, Munroe and plowed. - Boys are weeding the lots again.

FRIDAY 22

(203-162)

Rev. Principal drove to town, on business to get estimates on material for laying the roof of the girls' building.

Farmer Mesterton & some boys went to the hay-camp.

SATURDAY 23

(204-161)

Boys finished weeding the lots a second time. - Felix Ross returned from the Holy Cross Hospital.

JULY

MONDAY 25

(206-159)

1898

JULY

THURSDAY 28

(209-156)

1898

Warm but windy.

Former Instructor & some boys went to the  
bay-camp. Carpenter repaired bay-bach.  
Two horses were received from Johny Hamilton.

TUESDAY 26

(207-158)

Paul Mc Donald took the train at ~~Montgomery~~  
for Shaelord

FRIDAY 29

(210-155)

WEDNESDAY 27

(208-157)

The rest of the Senior boys with Rev.  
Principal & Teacher Donnelly now on  
to the bay-camp.

The painter started to work to-day.

SATURDAY 30

(211-154)

AUGUST

MONDAY 1

(213-152)

1898

AUGUST

THURSDAY 4

(216-149)

1898

TUESDAY 2

(214-151)

FRIDAY 5

(217-148)

WEDNESDAY 3

(215-150)

SATURDAY 6

(218-147)

The little girl Maygu Dumege died this morning.

AUGUST

MONDAY 8

(220-145)

1898

AUGUST

THURSDAY 11

(223-142)

1898

TUESDAY 9

(221-144)

FRIDAY 12

(224-141)

WEDNESDAY 10

(222-143)

SATURDAY 13

(225-140)

All Soards returned from the Gray-Camps  
to-day. Wning to bad weather only about 125 tons  
of Gray have been sent up so far.  
The mauls & Gray-shucks work very well.

AUGUST

MONDAY 15

(227-138)

1898

Farm hand & three boys returned to the hay-camp. All the other boys were employed at weeding in the vegetable field.

TUESDAY 16

(228-137)

One team hauled hay from camp.  
Boys employed at weeding in the field.  
Cattle were again gathered; the cows & calves were kept on this side of the line.  
About eight more boys and teacher H.F. Denney  
went to the hay-camp.

WEDNESDAY 17

(229-136)

One team hauled hay.  
The few big boys here & all the junior boys  
worked in the beet-field.  
Carpenter worked at new hay-rack.

AUGUST

THURSDAY 18

(230-135)

1898

Team again went for hay.  
In the morning boys worked in the lots.  
In the afternoon all the boys went for  
a picnic on the Prohibition Grounds.

FRIDAY 19

(231-134)

Boys worked in the field.

SATURDAY 20

(232-133)

Heavy rain and thunderstorm in the evening.  
Rev. Principal drove out to the hay-camp.  
The team returned with hay.

AUGUST

MONDAY 22

(234-131)

1898

Our team went to the hay-camp.

AUGUST

THURSDAY 25

(237-128)

1898

The new Binder was tried to day in the  
out & worked very well.

Boys, having finished the weeding of the  
woth had a holiday.

TUESDAY 23

(235-130)

FRIDAY 26

(238-127)

Dr John Kochin continued cutting the oats.  
Farm Instructor, Teacher & Boys returned  
from the hay-camp; about 200 tons of hay  
have been put up.

Daughters of V. Roncian & Mr. Devins.

WEDNESDAY 24

(236-129)

The Grassy-Knoll agent arrived in the  
afternoon and put up the new Binder.

SATURDAY 27

(239-126)

Oats in the field behind the farm are all cut  
and stooked. - The corn has also been  
weeded.

AUGUST

MONDAY 29

(241-124)

1898

SEPTEMBER

THURSDAY 1

(244-121)

1898

The wheat is being cut with the Binder.  
Two horses started to eat the second  
crop of Rye which is very good and  
even better than the first.

TUESDAY 30

(242-123)

FRIDAY 2

(245-120)

Raining all day; no work could be  
done in the fields. Waggon & implements  
were all straightened up while.

Dr Lafferty paid his monthly visit.

WEDNESDAY 31

(243-122)

SATURDAY 3

(246-119)

SEPTEMBER Labor Day—(Dominion)

MONDAY 5

(248-117)

1898

SEPTEMBER

THURSDAY 8

(251-114)

1898

TUESDAY 6

(249-116)

Mr. Principal went to Quebec forth  
purposes of finding recruits on the Pigman &  
Blood Reserve. Pupil Ben Big Blume accom-  
panying him.

Mr. T. Lefine came to the School

WEDNESDAY 7

(250-115)

SATURDAY 10

(253-112)

SEPTEMBER

MONDAY 19

(262-103)

1898

SEPTEMBER

THURSDAY 22

(265-100)

1898

TUESDAY 20

(263-102)

FRIDAY 23

(266-99)

The Bisons arrived in the evening.

WEDNESDAY 21

(264-101)

SATURDAY 24

(267-98)

The banting were started a little before noon.

Dr. Lafferty arrived in the evening with Mrs. Judy Ronkin & Mrs. Moffat, of the Regina Ind. School.

SEPTEMBER

MONDAY 26

(269-96)

1898

SEPTEMBER

THURSDAY 29

(272-93)

1898

Rev. Principal drove to the Blackfoot Agency with teacher Mr. Denomy & two Blackfoot boys to assist at the first Fair for the Indians. Some articles of the traps & the clan were taken to be exhibited.

TUESDAY 27

(270-95)

Cold wind & it rained a little.

WEDNESDAY 28

(271-94)

OCTOBER

SATURDAY 1

(274-91)

Cold & windy.  
Inspector Watsworth arrived at noon.

OCTOBER

MONDAY 3

(276-89)

1898

OCTOBER

THURSDAY 6

(279-86)

1898

It snowed a little. Raw weather  
Three teams for today. One team plowing.  
W. Rooney & one boy went out to round  
up the cattle.

TUESDAY 4

(277-88)

Three teams again for today, & one  
plowing. Inspector visited the shop, etc  
Degan & Blackett down here to-night

FRIDAY 7

(280-85)

WEDNESDAY 5

(278-87)

SATURDAY 8

(281-84)

OCTOBER

MONDAY 10

(283-82)

1898

OCTOBER

THURSDAY 13

(286-79)

1898

Carpenters started to lay part of  
the roof on the Girls' Building.

TUESDAY 11

(284-81)

FRIDAY 14

(287-78)

The vegetable garden is being all  
planned & cleared up.

WEDNESDAY 12

(285-80)

SATURDAY 15

(288-77)

Inspector Wadsworth visited the different  
class rooms. He left in the afternoon.

Dr. Lee Housler arrived to-day to get  
his cattle.

OCTOBER

MONDAY 17

(290-75)

1898

The School football team drove to  
Calgary to take part in the football  
tournament.

In a first match our team defeated  
the Calgary Fire Brigade.

The Gladstone family here to-day.

TUESDAY 18

(291-74)

To-day our football team met the  
A.W.M. Police team, and the play resulted in  
a draw.

Dr Lindsey came out, in place of Dr Lafferty,  
to see our boys laid up with pneumonia.

WEDNESDAY 19

(292-78)

The football match was played off by  
walking in 1000 in favor of the A.W.M. Police.

OCTOBER

THURSDAY 20

(293-72)

1898

The teams returned from Calgary  
to-night. - Paul Fox & Jos. Potts are  
in a very dangerous state. Their recovery is  
very doubtful.

FRIDAY 21

(294-71)

Boys worked at all day: plowing -  
banking in potatoes. Two teams for hay  
Baptistus cleaned out the barn they are  
enlarging.

SATURDAY 22

(295-70)

Dr Lafferty arrived to visit sick pupils.  
Paul Fox & Jos. Potts are getting better.

OCTOBER

MONDAY 24

(297-68)

1898

The regular school for the boys was started again. - Two teams went for hay. Farmers worked at the road in the center, plowed, and hauled potatoes to cellar.

Audie Lafond <sup>left for town, having been discharged</sup>  
Parents of Mills - King - Charcoal - Ford - Ville.

TUESDAY 25

(298-67)

School & fatigue as usual  
Two teams for hay. - Hauling potatoes & plowing. - Parents of Walker Dinger Lee Lomion Gopher, ex-pupil, assist cooking for us, he was hired at \$1.00 per day to work in shoe-shop, he will start to work to-morrow.

WEDNESDAY 26

(299-66)

Half day school.  
The new stone house is being repainted  
Ston - dark are also being repainted.

OCTOBER

THURSDAY 27

(300-65)

1898

Parents of J. English - for Mr. Avery  
& Jim Caw Play here.

FRIDAY 28

(301-64)

Tin-Smith from Mr. Tide's for night to work on roof of the girl Building.

SATURDAY 29

(302-63)

Deficit - John Ward

OCTOBER

MONDAY 31

(304-61)

1898

School & fatigue as usual.  
 Carpenter worked at girls' building.  
 Farmers plowed & harrowed turnips.

NOVEMBER

All Saints' Day—(Quebec)

TUESDAY 1

(305-60)

French Holiday.

WEDNESDAY 2

(306-59)

Rev. Principal drove to Motteville.  
 The old boot house is being filled up.  
 The ice-house received a coat of paint.

NOVEMBER

THURSDAY 3

(307-58)

1898

Farmers started to dig the new  
 boot house, with plough & scraper, went to  
 the wagon-shed - two teams were for  
 hay. - Six calves were bought from  
 Mr. Allen for the boys.  
 Farmers by dinner - Minnie Davis & Stephen Dakota

FRIDAY 4

(308-57)

Local elections for the Territories.  
 Farmers continued to work at the boot house.  
 Two teams were for hay. - A file brook at  
 at Maloney's Bay-Stacks, a spreading across the  
 prairie turned on two last bay-stacks. Water &  
 fever at bay-camp. Boys went up to beat the fire.

SATURDAY 5

(309-56)

Half day School  
 Some more calves for the boys were bought  
 from Stewart & Anderson.

"Wolf Day" & "hot sunny" here.

NOVEMBER

MONDAY 7

(811-54)

1898

It snowed all day yesterday, and part of  
to-day. - School & fatigue as usual.  
Mr. Money & a boy went out to round up the cattle.  
James tramped in the turnips from the field.  
Fin-Smith did not work in the afternoon.  
Painter fixed up the porch.

TUESDAY 8

(812-53)

Some loose of the cattle were rounded  
up and put in the pasture.  
Carpenters are lathing the new room in the  
girls' building.

WEDNESDAY 9

(813-52)

NOVEMBER

THURSDAY 10

(814-51)

1898

In the morning Mr. Smith did some  
repairs, and in the afternoon was driven  
to Derrinton Station.

FRIDAY 11

(815-50)

Rev. Principal drove to town to  
see about plasterer.  
Two teams started to unload car of coal.

SATURDAY 12

(816-49)

Half day School.  
In the evening Mr. Lacroix arrived from  
Calgary to do the plastering in girls' building.  
Two teams for coal.

NOVEMBER

MONDAY 14

(318-47)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
Two teams for coal - one team for sand.  
Mr Lacroix started to prepare for plastering.  
Washing in the Laundry.

NOVEMBER

THURSDAY 17

(321-44)

1898

Teams started to unload a car of  
sand coal - Painter started to paint  
the kitchen.

TUESDAY 15

(319-46)

Two teams for coal - one team for sand.  
Washing again in the Laundry.

FRIDAY 18

(322-48)

Snow storm and cold wind.  
The cattle from across High-River were  
all brought in; the calves weaned and  
put up in the sheds.

WEDNESDAY 16

(320-45)

SATURDAY 19

(323-42)

Still stormy and cold.  
Snow sheds and doors are being put up.

NOVEMBER

MONDAY 21

(325-40)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
Team hauled Coal  
26 dollars Below few this morning.

NOVEMBER

THURSDAY 24

(328-37)

1898

Thanksgiving day, holiday for all  
The boys continued to work at putting  
up the skating rink.

TUESDAY 22

(326-39)

General Holiday, being the feast-day  
of Rev. Principal.

FRIDAY 25

(329-36)

The team finished to unload car  
of coal. Soft weather seems  
to start in again. Two farm teams  
were shot by Mr. Kenny.

WEDNESDAY 23

(327-38)

School half day  
Dual half holiday in the afternoon.  
We started to build the skating rink on  
the River.

SATURDAY 26.

(330-35).

The soft weather continues.

NOVEMBER

MONDAY 28

(332-33)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
Teams are hauling stone from the  
river for the new Cott.-house.  
All the cattle are now gathered up but  
three head.

DECEMBER

THURSDAY 1

(335-36)

1898

The weather continues cold, very  
little snow, no lightning.  
One team started to unload a car  
of Anthracite coal.

TUESDAY 29

(333-32)

Still mild weather. Team continue  
hauling stone from the river.

FRIDAY 2

(336-29)

WEDNESDAY 30

(334-31)

Half day School  
Teams did not work in the afternoon  
First Hockey practice in the rink.

SATURDAY 3

(337-28)

DECEMBER

MONDAY 5

(339-26)

1898

Fair weather, but cold wind  
 Three teams went for coal  
 Mrs. Principal with H. F. Talbot drove  
 to Olycyng

DECEMBER

Conception Day—(Quebec)

THURSDAY 8

(342-23)

1898

A holiday for the whole institution.  
 Snowy & windy morning & evening.  
 No work done for the plasterer.

TUESDAY 6

(340-25)

Doff weather  
 Team continued unloading car of  
 coal - Farmers cut & split wood

FRIDAY 9

(343-22)

WEDNESDAY 7

(341-24)

Horing & snowing nearly all day.  
 The team finished unloading car of coal  
 Half-day School  
 Plasterer Xermin started to work by  
 the day at \$1.00 per diem.

SATURDAY 10

(344-21)

DECEMBER

MONDAY 12.

(346-19)

1898

School & fatigue as usual  
Carpenters are working in the girls  
Building, finishing up the new room.  
Farmers are hanting stones from the  
site for the new work-house.  
Rev. Principal drove to town on X<sup>mas</sup> business.

TUESDAY 13

(347-18)

Wet & soft weather. The cattle had  
hot knus feeding in the corral.  
Plasterer is doing the repairs to walls &  
ceilings. Part of the attic in the girls  
Building has been calomined.

WEDNESDAY 14

(348-17)

Half day School

DECEMBER

THURSDAY 15

(349-16)

1898

The wild weather continues.  
During fatigue boys cut & split wood  
Rev. Principal returned from town.  
The front of the altar for the Chapel  
has been refitted.

FRIDAY 16

(350-15)

SATURDAY 17

(351-14)

Rev. Father Doran of the Poyar Reserve  
arrived in the evening.

DECEMBER

MONDAY 19

(355-12)

1898

DECEMBER

THURSDAY 22

(356-9)

1898

School as usual. Boys an writing  
letters. Plasterer started to do repairs  
in the Boys Building.

TUESDAY 20

(354-11)

No School for the rest of the week  
as there is to be general cleaning of the  
house for Christmas.

Farmers are bringing stones from the lime.

WEDNESDAY 21

(355-10)

Half day work.  
In the afternoon a good Hockey practice.

FRIDAY 23

(357-8)

SATURDAY 24

(358-7)

DECEMBER

MONDAY 26

(360-5)

1898

DECEMBER

THURSDAY 29

(363-2)

1898

TUESDAY 27

Remainder of  
this book is  
• blank.

WEDNESDAY 28

FRIDAY 30

(364-1)

SATURDAY 31

(365)

## COMMERCIAL LAW.—Ontario.

**ARREST FOR DEBT**—When a creditor has a claim of \$100 or over, and can show to the satisfaction of the Judge that he has such claim and that there is reasonable and probable cause for believing that the debtor is about to leave the Province with intent to defraud his creditors, an order for arrest may be granted.

**ASSIGNMENTS**—Should be made to the Sheriff of the County where the debtor resides or carries on business, unless the majority of the creditors having claims of \$100 or over, consent to the appointment of some other person residing within the Province. If assignment is made to a person other than the Sheriff, it is good until and unless another assignment is made to the Sheriff. Assignment must be filed within five days after execution, and notice inserted in *Ontario Gazette* in issue next after five days after execution; for default there is a penalty of \$25 per day.

**BANKRUPTCY**—There is no bankruptcy law in this Province, but a debtor may make an assignment for the benefit of creditors and ensure a rateable distribution of his assets. Execution in the Sheriff's hands prior to assignment are affected by it, unless completely executed by payment. On the administration of the estate of a deceased person, when the assets are insufficient, as on an assignment for the benefit of creditors, securities held by creditors must be valued, and the representatives of the estate, like the assignee, may purchase the securities at an advance of ten per cent. Wages to the extent of three months are preferred.

**BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND PROMISSORY NOTES**—These are subject to the commercial law in respect of days of grace, notice and protest. There are no days of grace allowed on a bill payable on demand or where no time is mentioned, but they are allowed when the bill is payable at or after sight. Notes only bear interest from the date of maturity, and then at the legal rate, six per cent., unless the rate and time are expressly mentioned on the face. Loss of a bill or note does not prevent collection, but an indemnity may be required.

**BILLS OF SALE AND CHATTEL MORTGAGES**—Unless property changes possession instrument must be registered within five days in the office of the County Court Clerk, otherwise it is void as against creditors. The affidavit of execution must state the date of execution. There are special regulations regarding chattel mortgages and bills of sale in the territorial and provincial districts, both as to place of filing and time of filing. Chattel mortgages must be renewed yearly.

**CONTRACTS**—Contracts for sale of goods over \$40 require part performance or to be in writing, otherwise they are void. Contracts made on Sunday (with few exceptions), and contracts contrary to public policy or of an immoral character, are illegal.

**COURTS, JURISDICTION OF**—In money claims on contract the jurisdiction of the Division Court extends to \$200 in liquidated claims, and \$100 in unliquidated claims, that of the County Court to \$800 and \$200 respectively, and that of the

High Court beyond these amounts. In the Division Court a claim is liquidated only by the signature of the party to be charged; in the County Court, by the acts of the parties. Actions respecting partnership accounts, when capital not over \$1,000, as well as actions to the extent of \$200, in many cases formerly solely within the jurisdiction of the High Court, are now brought in the County Court. Any action may be brought in High Court, but at risk of costs. Principal and interest on mortgages, bills, notes, bonds, &c., can be sued for separately, though otherwise.

**EXECUTION**—In the County Court and High Court execution may issue immediately upon entry of judgment, unless stayed by order of the Court or Judge. Writs of Execution remain in force now for three years, or until satisfied in the meantime, or withdrawn. Writs may be renewed from time to time for periods of three years each renewal. Lands cannot be sold for one year from the time the writ is delivered to the Sheriff, but debtors' lands are bound from date of delivery of writ to Sheriff.

**EXEMPTIONS**—The exemptions from seizure under execution and distress are enumerated in the Revised Statutes, Chap. 64, and consist generally of:

(1) Bed, bedding and bedsteads in ordinary use.

(2) Necessary and ordinary wearing apparel.

(3) One cooking stove with pipes, 1 heating stove with pipes, sewing machine, 30 vols. books, all spinning wheels and weaving looms, and a large number of articles of furniture, cooking utensils, etc., in all not to exceed the value of \$150.

(4) All necessary fuel, meat, fish, flour and vegetables not more than sufficient for ordinary consumption of debtor and family for 30 days, not exceeding in value the sum of \$40.

(5) One cow, 6 sheep, 4 hogs and 12 hens, in all not to exceed the value of \$75; also food for them for thirty days.

(6) Tools and implements of, or chattels ordinarily used in the debtor's occupation, to the value of \$100.

(7) Bees reared and kept in hives to the extent of fifteen hives.

On death of the debtor these goods go to the widow and family. **EXAMINATION OF JUDGMENT DEBTOR**—The judgment debtor may be examined as to his property at the time debt is incurred, and his disposal of the same, and in the higher courts the transferee may also be examined. Any person in possession of property of the execution debtor may also be examined under order. On examination in the Division Court the Judge may order the debtor to pay the debt in such a way as he deems proper, and in default may issue an order for committal.

**FRAUDULENT CONVEYANCES**—Conveyances in fraud of creditors are void. Preferences by insolvents are void. Conveyances to creditors by debtors, if attached within sixty days or made within thirty days before an assignment for the benefit of creditors, are presumed to have been made with intent to defraud or prefer.

**GARNISHMENT**—Debts due the debtor may be attached in the Division Court at the time of the issue of the summons, but in the County Court and High Court only after judgment. Wages can only be garnished when the amount due is more than \$25, and the excess over that sum can be recovered, except in actions for board.

**INTEREST**—The legal rate is six per cent., and when no agreement and interest is payable, that is the rate. Interest at six per cent. is allowed on all written agreements and on accounts where notice is given that interest would be charged.

**JUDGMENTS**—Where defendant does not defend, judgment may be entered in the higher courts ten days after service of the writ in the action. In the Division Courts ten, fifteen or twenty days after service, according to the residence of the defendant. After appearance motion for judgment may be made on two days notice if no defense shown. In Division Court notice of motion may be served with summons.

**LIMITATION OF ACTIONS**—Actions of account must be brought within six years—on contracts under seal, twenty years. Actions on the covenant on a mortgage made after 1st July, 1804 must be brought within ten years. Part payment will extend the time of action.

**MARRIED WOMEN**—May now contract, carry on business, sue and be sued, in respect of their separate estate, in the same manner as if unmarried. They have the right of dower in all the husband's real estate. Representatives may sell by leave of the Court free from dower.

**REGISTRY FOR DEEDS**—Instruments for registry must contain a sufficient description of the property mentioned, and the execution be verified by affidavit in proper form of a witness present at the time of signature. Registration gives priority. Mortgages need not now be registered in full. Wills need not in certain cases be registered in full.

**SHOP REGULATIONS**—No person under the age of sixteen shall be employed in any shop. No child, girl or woman shall be employed before 7 a.m. or after 6 p.m. except on Saturday or the day before a holiday. Seats are to be provided for female employees. Register of children is to be kept. Shops are to be kept in proper sanitary condition.

**WILLS**—Must be in writing, signed at the foot by the testator in the presence of two witnesses, both present with him at the same time, and who in his presence and at his request, and in the presence of each other, sign their names as witnesses. A legacy or devise to a witness, or to the husband or wife of a witness, is void. An executor may be a proper witness. Wills are revoked by marriage with some exceptions. A minor cannot make a valid will. There is now a succession duty payable on property passing on the death of the owner, made up on a scale provided for in the Act, according to the amount of the estate and the relations inheriting, provided the estate exceed a certain value.

## Quebec.

**ASSIGNMENTS**—Any creditor for \$900 or over may make a demand of assignment on a debtor who does not pay, and if the latter refuses he may be arrested on a *capias*. The court, on the advice of the creditors, appoints a curator or trustee who realizes and divides the estate. The debtor is only discharged to the extent of the dividend.

**ATTACHMENTS**—A *capias* against the person or an attachment against the property of a debtor, may issue before judgment on an affidavit by the creditor or his agent that the debtor is about to abscond or to secrete his property with intent to defraud his creditors, or that he is insolvent and refuses to assign. **CHATTEL MORTGAGES**—Magistrates' courts are not recognized in Quebec. A creditor can only have a lien on chattels by keeping possession of them. An unpaid vendor of chattels or lands has a privilege or preference for the price. In the case of goods sold to insolvent traders, this right must be claimed within fifteen days after delivery.

**COURTS**—Magistrates' courts exist in some districts with jurisdiction up to \$30. The Circuit Court in Montreal, Quebec, and the chief town of each district, has jurisdiction up to \$100, in outlying towns up to \$200. Cases above these amounts go to the Superior Court. Parties to a suit can give evidence on their own behalf. Actions brought on promissory notes, bills, cheques and for the price of merchandise, are tried summarily. In other cases the delays are long.

**EXECUTION**—Execution against goods and lands cannot issue until 15 days after judgment, except upon an affidavit similar to that for attachments above. Chattels can be sold after 8 days' notice and lands after two months.

**EXEMPTIONS**—The following articles are exempt from seizure—Beds, bedding and headsteads used by the family; their wearing apparel; two stoves and their appendages; cooking utensils and furniture up to \$50; sewing machine if used for earning money; fuel and food for three months; a span of horses or yoke of oxen; 1 cow, 2 pigs, 4 sheep, plough, harrow, cart, etc.; tools up to \$50; 15 hives; bees; three-fourths of workmen's wages; any money or objects given or bequeathed for aliment or on condition of their being exempt from seizure.

**INTEREST**—A judgment is good for thirty years. If the defendant is insolvent, a judgment gives the plaintiff no preference, except for the costs if a sale takes place under it. **LIMITATION**—Promissory notes and accounts are prescribed or outlawed in five years from the time they become due.

**MARRIED WOMEN**—A married woman may carry on business; if she has no separate estate by marriage contract or judgment of the court, the husband also is liable for her business debts. A woman cannot bind herself with or for her husband for his debts.

