

August 31, 1933

R. P. J. Angin, O.M.I.
Blue Quill Indian School
St. Paul, Alberta

Dear Rev. Father,

I am enclosing you a copy of a letter received from Johnny Vivier, Saddle Lake. Would you kindly investigate the case and ascertain whether there is any evidence that the marriage was invalid?

Praying God to bless you, I remain

faithfully yours in Christ,

Archbishop of Edmonton.

August 31, 1933

Mr. Johnny F. Vivier
Indian Reserve
Saddle Lake, Alberta

My dear Mr. Vivier,

I received your letter regarding your sad marriage. I am writing today to the priest of Saddle Lake to investigate your case and find out whether there is some evidence to prove your marriage invalid. If such evidence exists, then I shall put your case before the matrimonial court.

Praying God to bless you, I remain

faithfully yours in Our Lord,

Archbishop of Edmonton.

Indian Reserve

Saddle Lake Alta

Aug 28th

Most Rev. Henry J. O'Leary
Bishop of Edmonton
Edmonton

My Lord

I am a treaty Indian of the
Kikewin's band. I was married on Jan 15th 1923 at
the age of between 19 - 20 yrs to a girl of 15 yrs.
My father - without licence - Bonds etc before a R.C.
Minister = On the day we got married. The minister
told me to tell who ever asked me about the licence
to say I had bought one and had paid \$6.00 for it
He also told the girl to tell who ever asked her about
her age to say she was 16 instead of 15 yrs. - We never
had anything to show we were legally married. - We
parted on March 4th the same year (Reason) = We
could never get along. About a year or so afterwards
she was sent to the Asylum at Battleford by Dr J.T.
Hill now Indian Agent of Onion Lake where she has
been ever since. She was out for awhile about
three years ago (on Trial) but had to be sent back
again. About 6 or 7 months before she was sent
to the Asylum I happen to talk the matter over
with Dr J.T. Hill and this is what he said
concerning our marriage that I was a fool to have

It

ever married a girl like her. He said I should have never
married her in the condition she was in. After some time
afterwards we heard that she was out to blame for
being sent to the Asylum. As it was in the family
her mother was that way at least she had a
little touch of it and so were Grand parents.
But then I was young and may say ignorant
for I really did not know very much at the time.
I would have never consented in ever marrying her
if only I had known better then. Since we parted
she has given birth to two children. As I liked her
she also say she was in the Asylum. She was at
Bonyville for a while before she was sent to
the Asylum. So the doctor told me only a few weeks
ago and what he told me about her is not very
interesting.

Now: My Lord I will ask
you if you will please excuse me for writing
such a letter. For I am not to blame as I
don't know to who else I should go to for assistance
as the only reason why I am writing these letters
Now that we have been parted since 1923 and she
is in the Asylum for the past 8 or 9 years and
I doubt but if she will ever come out of there.
I would like to know if there is any possible
chance of me getting married before a R.C. Minister
again. For if it was not for a matter of

was married a girl like her. He said I should have never
 married her in the condition she was in. For some time
 afterwards we heard that she was not to leave the
 being sent to the Asylum. As it was in the papers
 her mother was that way at least she had a
 little touch of it and so were Grand parents.
 But then I was young and may say ignorant
 for I really did not know very much at the time
 I would have never consented in ever marrying her
 if only I had known better then. Since we parted
 she has given birth to two children. As I told you
 she also say she was in the Asylum before she was sent
 at Comynville for a while before she was sent to
 the Asylum. So the doctor told me only a few
 ago and what he told me about her is not very
 interesting.

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 is in the Asylum for the past 8 or 9 years and
 I don't know if she will ever come out of there.
 I would like to know if there is any possible
 chance of me getting married before a R.C. Minister
 again. For if it was not for a matter of

respecting the Church^{ll} I was brought up in I
would have tried for a Divorce a long time ago
Also there are quite a few of my fellow Indians
who are supposed to be Catholics have long since
parted with their lawful wives and are at present
living with other women without the sanction of
which. I have been told is one of the old tribal
rights. I have also heard the other day
that Mrs Henry Cardinal a treaty Indian woman
of this reserve was Mrs Moses Gladwin. But
through the Most Rev Archbishop E. J. Legal her
first marriage was broken. In case you would
wish to hear from a few others who knew
the girl I was married to for only a month and
a half in 1923 I will gladly have them write
to you. you will notice by what I have heard
these last few weeks that I am not to blame
for wanting to be a free man again - So now
before closing, ~~once more~~ I will be very thankful
if you will please help me. Closing with
my best regards and asking for your blessing
I am your humble servant
A treaty Indian
Johnny Ft. Tivier

John Ft. Tivier

Saddle Lake Alta
Sept 5th

The Most Rev Henry J O'Leary
Bishop of Edmonton
1244 113rd St

Edmonton Alta

My Lord - I received yours of the 31st of
this morning. Many thanks and I am sorry
to have to say that I regret you may have
wrote to him at Saddle Lake. (Red Father Engin
is the minister who performed our marriage
few years ago at Long Lake and will
no doubt tell you what I told you
concerning ~~our~~ ^{my} marriage is all wrong
as I will please ask you if you will
please write to the priest at Liff who
is in charge of the Rehearsal Rs. at
Soreyville to find out for you
as to any ~~one~~ ^{one} concerning my marriage
as the priest Red Father Engin who
performed my marriage for some reason
or other never did like me very much
and I am asking for your Blessing

I am yours in trust

Henry J O'Leary

I believe it is 1244

Le 6 Septembre 1933

A son Excellence Mgr O'Leary,
Archevêque d'Edmonton,
Edmonton.

Excellence,

J'ai reçu votre lettre concernant Johny Viviers qui demande l'annulation de son mariage. Vous me demandez des renseignements à son sujet, je puis d'autant mieux le faire que c'est moi qui étant alors missionnaire au Lac en Long, ai reçu le consentement.

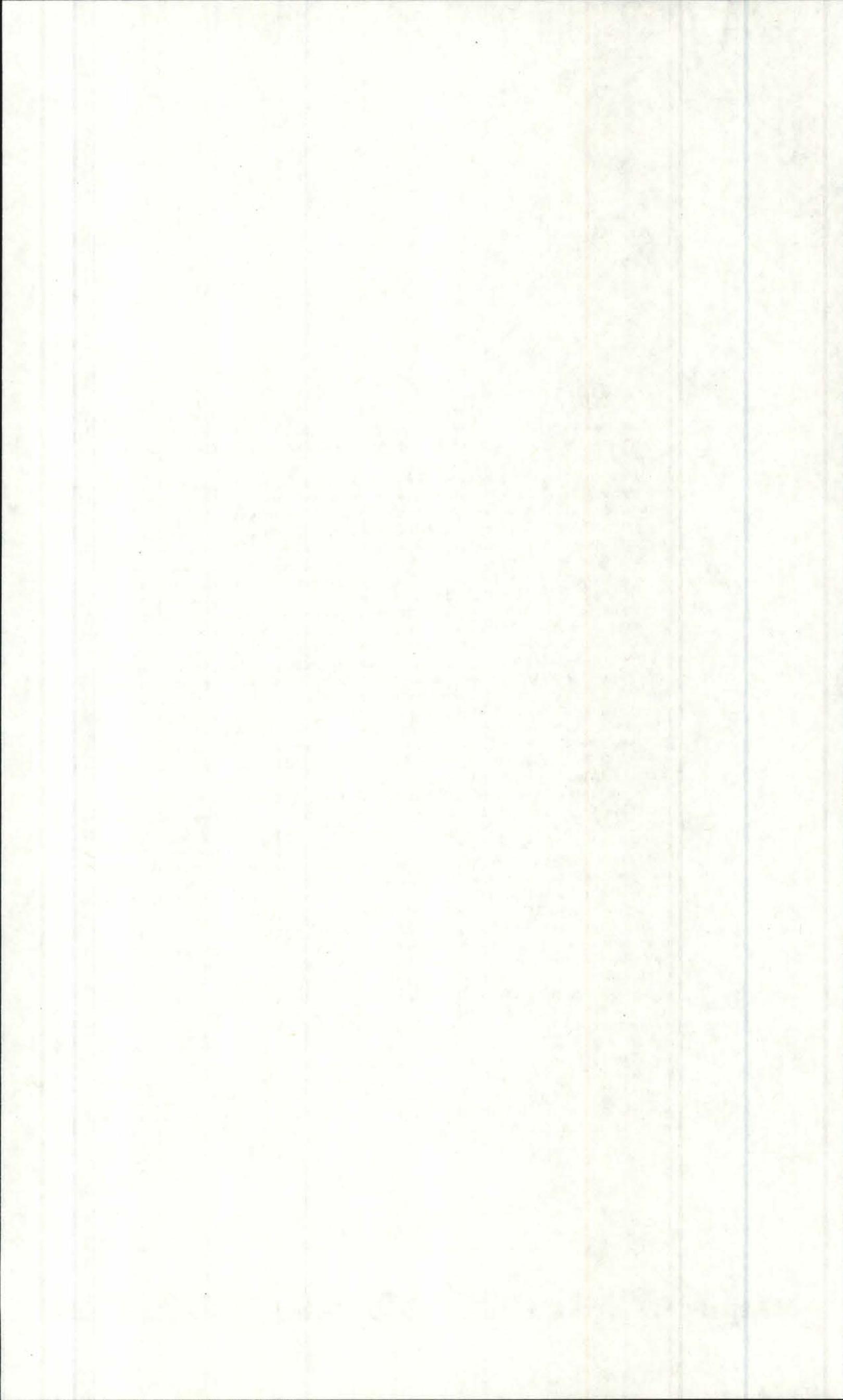
1) Johny Viviers a été marié à Mathilda Cunningham au Lac en Long. Il prétend avoir été marié par force; je ne pense pas que ce soit le cas; il avait mis en famille Mathilda Cunningham, âgée de 15 ou 16 ans, nubile par conséquent devant la loi ecclésiastique et civile et on lui a conseillé le mariage. Avant de les marier, je l'ai pris à part et lui ai demandé s'il consentait de bon coeur à marier Mathilda, il m'a répondu oui; j'ai fait la même demande à Mathilda, qui a répondu également affirmativement. Pour moi, le mariage est valide. Sans doute, il n'a pas été procédé à la publication des bans, la famille adoptive de Mathilda, honteuse, a refusé la publication. Je dois dire que Mathilda était à l'école de St-Albert quand on a découvert qu'elle était enceinte, elle a été renvoyée de l'école et remise à sa famille adoptive, c-à-d. à Francis Dion et Elizabeth Cunningham son épouse. Ceux-ci ont séquestré Mathilda longtemps par honte si bien que j'ignorais même sa présence sur la réserve. Johny Viviers, un paresseux, n'avait pas un cent pour acheter une licence et probablement n'en aurait jamais eu. Ce qui explique la non-publication de bans et le manque de licence. J'ai dû cependant après le mariage avertir votre Excellence de la non-publication des bans.

2) Johny Viviers dit que j'ai demandé à Mathilda de forcer son âge, c'est faux, Mathilda était en âge de mariage.

3) Après avoir eu son enfant, Mathilda est restée au Lac en Long et son mari est allé travailler au Lac d'Oignon. C'est pendant cette absence de son mari qu'elle a été envoyée d'abord à Ponoka, puis au Rosary-Hall à Edmonton, puis de nouveau à Ponoka, et de là, sans doute après un séjour dans sa famille, à l'Asile de Battleford. Je tiens ces renseignements de la famille qui alors me donnèrent des nouvelles de Mathilda.

4) Les raisons alléguées par Johny Viviers ne valent rien. Il était jeune et ignorant dit-il, il n'était pas si ignorant qu'il veut bien le dire, et il connaissait bien Mathilda. Il était à ce moment engagé chez Francis Dion, et a cohabité avec Mathilda pendant au moins 6 mois. Je sais que Mathilda avait été renvoyée de l'école indienne du Lac d'Oignon pour crises nerveuses, probablement hystérie, mais elle n'avait pas des crises continues; en tout cas, Johny Viviers n'avait aucun droit à abuser de cette jeune fille.

Johny Viviers prétend aussi que Mathilda a eu 2 enfants après sa séparation d'avec son mari; je ne connais rien à ce sujet. D'après sa lettre Johny laisse entendre que Mathilda a mené une mauvaise vie; c'est possible, mais je puis en dire autant à son actif, et il y a 2 ans, j'ai dû demander à l'Agent Indien de Saddle-Lake d'interdire l'entrée de la réserve à Johny parce qu'il cherchait à débaucher les filles indiennes de l'école. Depuis son arrivée à Saddle-Lake ou autour de cette réserve, Johny Viviers est un coureur de filles.



Quant aux autres raisons données par Johny, elles ne valent pas ^{la peine} qu'on s'y arrête. Il dit que plusieurs Indiens ont laissé leur femme légitime pour en prendre une autre. Il est évident qu'au Lac la Selle, nombre de mariages sont cassés sans que le prêtre puisse faire quoi que ce soit, l'Agent semblant être partisan de la libre union, parce que lui-même se l'est permise. Mais ces prétendus catholiques ne peuvent évidemment recevoir les sacrements.

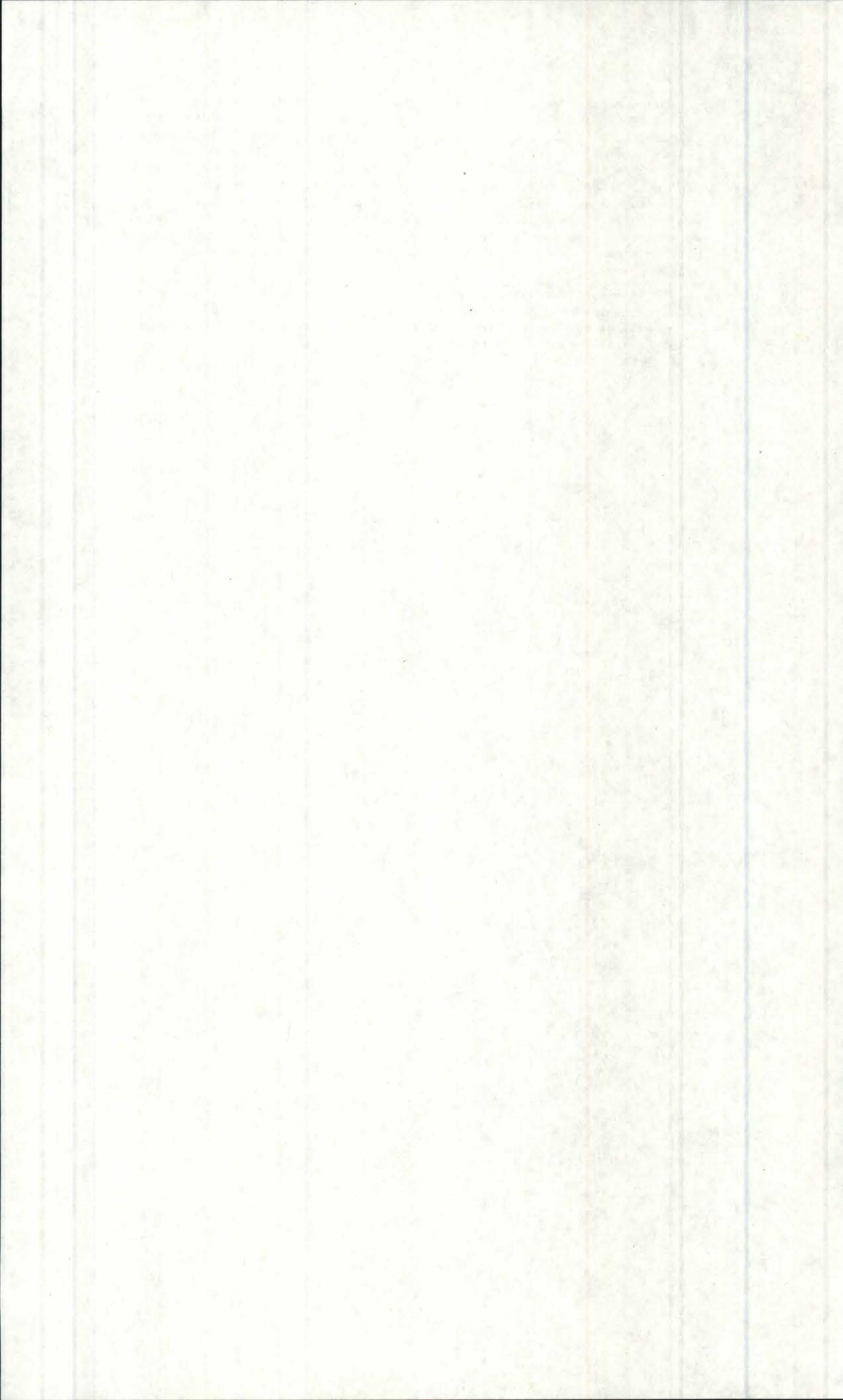
Le cas d'Agathe Paskweyak remariée à Henri Cardinal après annulation de son 1^{er} mariage avec Moise Gladu, a créé un précédent que les Indiens nous servent pour demander le divorce. Il est à regretter que le divorce ait été accordé à cause de nombreux cas qui se présentent et qui demandent le même privilège.

Telles sont, Excellence, les remarques que je puis faire sur le cas de Johny Viviers-Mathilda Cunningham.

Veillez agréer, Excellence, les sentiments de mon obéissance filiale, tout en vous demandant de me bénir,

Angin

Rev. Jos. Angin
Saint - Paul.
alt.



le 11 septembre, 1933

R. P. Joseph Angin, O. M. I.
Blue Quills Indian Res. School
Saint-Paul, Alberta

Rév. et cher Père,

Je viens de recevoir votre lettre
et je vous remercie des informations à l'égard de
Johnny Viviers.

Priant Dieu de vous bénir, je
suis

Votre tout dévoué en N. S.

Archevêque d'Edmonton.

Blue Quills Residential School
St. Paul, Alberta

Dec 19, 1905

My dear Margaret,

I received the letter written by you in the name of my dear children of Blue Quills School. From my heart I thank you and all the dear children. May God bless you all. Ask Mother Superior to give you a holiday for me. Tell her that I love very dearly my little Indian children and want to see them happy. I send you all my blessings.

Faithfully yours in Our Lord,

Archbishop of Edmonton

August 31, 1933

R. P. J. Angin, O.M.I.
Blue Quill Indian School
St. Paul, Alberta

Dear Rev. Father,

I am enclosing you a copy of a letter received from Johnny Vivier, Saddle Lake. Would you kindly investigate the case and ascertain whether there is any evidence that the marriage was invalid?

remain

Praying God to bless you, I

faithfully yours in Christ,

Archbishop of Edmonton.

August 31, 1933

Mr. Johnny P. Vivier
Indian Reserve
Saddle Lake, Alberta

My dear Mr. Vivier,

I received your letter regarding your sad marriage. I am writing today to the priest of Saddle Lake to investigate your case and find out whether there is some evidence to prove your marriage invalid. If such evidence exists, then I shall put your case before the matrimonial court.

remain

Praying God to bless you, I

faithfully yours in Our Lord,

Archbishop of Edmonton.

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES
OF ALBERTA
ACC. 73.248

Indian Reserve

Saddle Lake Alta

Aug 28th

Mr. Hon. Henry J. O'Leary,
Bishop of Edmonton
Edmonton

My Lord.

I am a treaty Indian of the
Kekewin's band. I was married on Jan 15th 1923 at
the age of between 19-20 yrs to a girl of 15 yrs.
By force - without licence - Bond etc before a R.C.
Minister - On the day we got married. The minister
told me to tell who ever asked me about the licence
to say I had bought one and had paid \$6.00 for it
He also told the girl to tell who ever asked her about
her age to say she was 16 instead of 15 yrs. - We never
had anything to show we were legally married. - We
parted on March 4th the same year (Reason) - We
could never get along. - About a year or so afterwards
she was sent to the Asylum at Battleford by Mr J.T.
Hill now Indian Agent of Omin Lake where she has
been ever since. She was out for awhile about
three years ago (on Trial) but had to be sent back
again. About 6 or 7 months before she was sent
to the Asylum I happen to talk the matter over
with Mr J.T. Hill and this is what he said
concerning our marriage that I was a fool to let

ever married a girl like her. He said I should have never
 married her in the condition she was - for sometime
 afterwards we heard that she was not to blame for
 being sent to the Asylum. So it was on the family
 Her mother was that way at least she had a
 little touch of it and so were Grand parents.
 But then I was young and may say ignorant -
 for I really did not know very much at the time or
 I would have never consented in ever marrying her
 if only I had known better - then. Since we parted
 she has given birth to two children. So I heard just
 the other day. She was in the Sabourin's charge
 at Comynville for awhile before she was sent to
 the Asylum. So the doctor told me only a few weeks
 ago and what he told me about her is not very
 interesting.

Now: My Lord I will ask
 you if you will please excuse me for writing
 such a letter. For I am not to blame as I
 don't know to who else I should go to for assistance
 as the only reason why I am writing this letter
 - Now that we have been parted since 1923 and she
 is in the Asylum for the past 8 or 9 years and
 I doubt but if she will ever come out of there.
 I would like to know if there is any possible
 chance of me getting married before a R.C. Minister
 again. For if it was not for a matter of

respecting the Church¹¹ I was brought up in I
would have tried for a divorce a long time ago

Also there are quite a few of my fellow Indians
who are supposed to be Catholics I have long since
parted with their lawful wives and are at present
living with other women without divorce of
which I have been told is one of the old tribal
rights

I have also heard the other day
that Mrs Henry Cardinal a treaty Indian woman
of this reserve was Mrs Moses Gladeau. But
through the Most Rev Archbishop E. J. Legal her
first marriage was broken. In case you would

wish to hear from a few others who knew
the girl I was married to for only a month and
a half in 1923 I will gladly have them write

to you. You will notice by what I have heard
these last few weeks that I am not to blame
for wanting to be a free man again - So now

before closing, ~~once more~~ I will be very thankful
if you will please help me. Closing with

my best regards and asking for your blessing
I am your humble servant

A treaty Indian
Johnny Ft River

Saddle Lake
Alberta

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES
OF ALBERTA
ACC. 73.248

Saddle Lake Alta
Sept 5th

The Most Rev Henry J O'Leary
Bishop of Edmonton
10644 113rd St

Edmonton Alta

My Lord - I received yours of the 5th ult
this morning. Many thanks and I am sorry
to have to say that I regret you may have
written to him at Saddle Lake (Rev Father Engin
is the minister who performed our marriage a
few years ago at Long Lake and will
no doubt tell you what I told you
concerning ~~our~~^{my} marriage is all wrong
so I will please ask you if you will
please write to the priest at Legiff who
is in charge of the Katchewan P's. at
Sarnyville to find out for you
as to any ~~thing~~ concerning my marriage
as the priest Rev. Father Engin who
performed my marriage for some reason
or other never did love me very much
and I am asking for your blessing

I am yours in trust
John J. F. Fivie
Saddle Lake Alta

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES
OF ALBERTA

ACC. 73.248

Le 6 Septembre 1933

A son Excellence Mgr O'Leary,
Archevêque d'Edmonton,
Edmonton.

Excellence,

J'ai reçu votre lettre concernant Johny Viviers qui demande l'annulation de son mariage. Vous me demandez des renseignements à son sujet, je puis d'autant mieux le faire que c'est moi qui étant alors missionnaire au Lac en Long, ai reçu le consentement.

1) Johny Viviers a été marié à Mathilda Cunningham au Lac en Long. Il prétend avoir été marié par force; je ne pense pas que ce soit le cas; il avait mis en famille Mathilda Cunningham, âgée de 15 ou 16 ans, nubile par conséquent devant la loi ecclésiastique et civile et on lui a conseillé le mariage. Avant de les marier, je l'ai pris à part et lui ai demandé s'il consentait de bon coeur à marier Mathilda, il m'a répondu oui; j'ai fait la même demande à Mathilda, qui a répondu également affirmativement. Pour moi, le mariage est valide. Sans doute, il n'a pas été procédé à la publication des bans, la famille adoptive de Mathilda, honteuse, a refusé la publication. Je dois dire que Mathilda était à l'école de St-Albert quand on a découvert qu'elle était enceinte, elle a été renvoyée de l'école et remise à sa famille adoptive, c-à-d. à Francis Dion et Elizabeth Cunningham son épouse. Ceux-ci ont séquestré Mathilda longtemps par honte si bien que j'ignorais même sa présence sur la réserve. Johny Viviers, un paresseux, n'avait pas un cent pour acheter une licence et probablement n'en aurait jamais eu. Ce qui explique la non-publication de bans et le manque de licence. J'ai dû cependant après le mariage avertir votre Excellence de la non-publication des bans.

2) Johny Viviers dit que j'ai demandé à Mathilda de forcer son âge, c'est faux, Mathilda était en âge de mariage.

3) Après avoir eu son enfant, Mathilda est restée au Lac en Long et son mari est allé travailler au Lac d'Oignon. C'est pendant cette absence de son mari qu'elle a été envoyée d'abord à Ponoka, puis au Rosary-Hall à Edmonton, puis de nouveau à Ponoka, et de là, sans doute après un séjour dans sa famille, à l'Asile de Battleford. Je tiens ces renseignements de la famille qui alors me donnèrent des nouvelles de Mathilda.

4) Les raisons alléguées par Johny Viviers ne valent rien. Il était jeune et ignorant; dit-il, il n'était pas si ignorant qu'il veut bien le dire, et il connaissait bien Mathilda. Il était à ce moment engagé chez Francis Dion, et a cohabité avec Mathilda pendant au moins 6 mois. Je sais que Mathilda avait été renvoyée de l'école indienne du Lac d'Oignon pour crises nerveuses, probablement hystérie, mais elle n'avait pas des crises continuelles; en tout cas, Johny Viviers n'avait aucun droit à abuser de cette jeune fille.

Johny Viviers prétend aussi que Mathilda a eu 2 enfants après sa séparation d'avec son mari; je ne connais rien à ce sujet. D'après sa lettre Johny laisse entendre que Mathilda a mené une mauvaise vie; c'est possible, mais je puis en dire autant à son actif, et il y a 2 ans, j'ai dû demander à l'Agent Indien de Saddle-Lake d'interdire l'entrée de la réserve à Johny parce qu'il cherchait à débaucher les filles indiennes de l'école. Depuis son arrivée à Saddle-Lake ou autour de cette réserve, Johny Viviers est un coureur de filles.



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Main body of handwritten text in the middle section of the page, continuing the cursive script.



Main body of handwritten text in the lower section of the page, concluding the cursive script.

Quant aux autres raisons données par Johny, elles ne valent pas ^{la peine} qu'on s'y arrête. Il dit que plusieurs Indiens ont laissé leur femme légitime pour en prendre une autre. Il est évident qu'au Lac la Selle, nombre de mariages sont cassés sans que le prêtre puisse faire quoi que ce soit, l'Agent semblant être partisan de la libre union, parce que lui-même se l'est permise. Mais ces prétendus catholiques ne peuvent évidemment recevoir les sacrements.

Le cas d'Agathe Paskweyak remariée à Henri Cardinal après annulation de son 1^{er} mariage avec Moïse Gladu, a créé un précédent que les Indiens nous servent pour demander le divorce. Il est à regretter que le divorce ait été accordé à cause de nombreux cas qui se présentent et qui demandent le même privilège.

Telles sont, Excellence, les remarques que je puis faire sur le cas de Johny Viviers-Mathilda Cunningham.

Veillez agréer, Excellence, les sentiments de mon obéissance filiale, tout en vous demandant de me bénir,

Johny
 Rev. Jos. Angin
 Saint - Paul.
 Alta

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.



Handwritten notes in cursive script, including the word 'DRAFT' and other illegible text.



PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF ALBERTA
ACC. 73.248

le 11 septembre, 1933

M. P. Joseph Angin, O. M. I.
Blue Quills Indian Res. School
Saint-Paul, Alberta

Rév. et cher Père,

Je viens de recevoir votre lettre
et je vous remercie des informations à l'égard de
Johnny Viviers.

Priant Dieu de vous bénir, je
suis

Votre tout dévoué en N. S.

Archevêque d'Edmonton.

1925

THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA
EDMONTON, ALBERTA

TO THE HONOURABLE
MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT

EDMONTON, ALBERTA

EDMONTON, ALBERTA



EDMONTON, ALBERTA

PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF ALBERTA
ACC. 73.248

Mrs. Margaret Paikoyak
Blue Quills Residential School
St. Paul, Alberta

Dec 19, 1953

My dear Margaret,

I received the letter written by you in the name of my dear children of Blue Quills School. From my heart I thank you and all the dear children. May God bless you all. Ask Mother Superior to give you a holiday for me. Tell her that I love very dearly my little Indian children and want to see them happy. I send you all my blessings.

Faithfully yours in Our Lord,

Archbishop of Edmonton.



PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES
OF ALBERTA

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